

❖ Today's Words			12월 11일		
No	English	Korean	No	English	Korean
1	classic	정통적인	11	complement	보충하다
2	retain	보유하다	12	cancel	검열하다
3	compliment	칭찬하다	13	drawback	결점
4	extrovert	외향적인	14	adroit	숙련된
5	surmount	오르다, 극복하다	15	sneer	조롱하다
6	connate	선천적인	16	denounce	비난하다
7	consistency	일관성, 언행일치	17	salvage	구하다, 구조하다
8	reprimand	비난하다	18	agitate	선동하다
9	contempt	경멸, 멸시	19	intertwine	뒤섞이다
10	placate	달래다, 진정시키다	20	seclude	분리하다

❖ 필수 Idiom

No	English	Korean	No	예 문
1	take after	..을 닮다	①	I do hope our children <i>take after</i> me.
2	stem from	..로부터 유래하다	②	Many diseases <i>stem from</i> environmental pollution.
3	be better off	더 잘살다, 형편이 좋다	③	If you'd practice what you preach, you'd <i>be better off</i> .
4	all but	거의	④	It took him <i>all but</i> ten years to attain his object.
5	let down	실망시키다	⑤	I trusted you, but you <i>let me down</i> .

❖ Examples

- ① I think it's important to *retain* objectivity.
- ② That is a high hurdle to *surmount*.
- ③ I tried to *placate* her by offering to pay for the repairs.
- ④ They had a *sneer* at my report.
- ⑤ The Signalman's occupation *secludes* him from normal life.

❖ Today's Grammar - 다음 문장에서 틀린 부분을 바로잡으시오.

- ① I might read the novel, but I hardly remember I did.
- ② Not only he was late for the meeting, but he also arrived rather drunk.
- ③ The reason I don't like him is because he is a liar.
- ④ Some people like jazz, but another like rock music.
- ⑤ The man can' t hardly walk because he is so fat.



❖ 다음 주어진 문장의 ()에서 적절한 것을 고르고, 우리말로 옮기시오.

01. In our modern society, in which knowledge itself is power, **(who / whoever)** is good at obtaining information is likely to succeed in life.

⇒ _____

02. He passed this trembling hand all about the hole, trying to think **(it/ them)** possible that his eyes had deceived him.

⇒ _____

03. Creativity is not something **(which/ with which)** one is just born, and it is not necessarily a characteristic of high intelligence.

⇒ _____

04. Someone **(whom / whose)** we talk with is likely to feel much easier next to us when he think himself heard.

⇒ _____

05. The doctor met the woman's son in the lobby of the hospital and told him that his mother **(died/ had died)**.

⇒ _____

06. Some are based on old superstitions about ways **(bring/ to bring)** the couple good luck and many children.

⇒ _____

07. The one thing that I want to experience before I **(will die/ die)** is to travel whole world by yacht.

⇒ _____

08. **(Raise/ Raising)** that kind of money is difficult for someone without a business record because the flow of venture capital has dried up.

⇒ _____

09. Finally, the more specialized the job becomes, the **(easier / easiest)** it is to train new employees when an employee quits or is absent from work.

⇒ _____

10. The benefits are concentrated on a certain group, but the social cost is widely **(distributing/ distributed)** so each individual suffers minor damage.

⇒ _____



❖ 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 틀린 것을 고르시오.

1.

I ① am good at editorial design. While ② working at the publishing office ③ run by my uncle during my college days, I learned ④ how use a word processor.

2.

People in different cultures have very different traditions ① regarding family meals. Still, it seems safe to say ② what the ideal purpose of family dinners, ③ which is not always realized, is ④ to enjoy and to enhance family relationships. The family dinner can become a “secure base” for people around the table.

3. 다음 문장의 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 말은?

_____ the farms will employ natural forms of pest control rather than potentially toxic chemicals in the future, there will be much less of a buildup of suspected carcinogens in the food supply.

- ① That ② Though
③ While ④ Since

4. 다음 중 어법상 옳은 것을 고르시오.

- ① In Britain Muslims fought for the right to have islamic schools, similar to those for Roman Catholic.
② The academic year starts in September and divided into three terms.
③ The percentage of people skipping breakfast were highest in people in their 30s.
④ There also are about 25 minor extinctions since the Cambrian Explosion caused by climate change.

5. 우리말로 영작한 것으로 잘못된 것은?

- ① 나의 성공은 아버지 덕분이다.
→ I owe my success to my father.
② 안개 때문에 교통사고가 났다.
→ The smog is responsible for the traffic accident.
③ 그들은 나쁜 날씨에도 불구하고 산보하러 갔다.
→ They went out for a walk despite of the bad weather.
④ 내일 날씨는 어떨습니까?
→ What is the weather like tomorrow?

6. 다음 글에 이어질 글의 순서로 적절한 것은?

Technology is producing some puzzling social behaviors. I came to realize the meaning of this on a rainy November day in a seaplane office in Vancouver, British Columbia.

- (A) Was she out of her mind? The riddle was solved when I made out the earpiece in one ear and the thin cord running into her jacket pocket below, though I never did see a microphone.
(B) If the cord had been invisible or if the woman had pointedly glanced my way while talking, it would have been a very eerie experience indeed. It was an uncomfortable one as it was.
(C) While waiting for a taxi into the city, I noticed a woman talking while looking out at the harbor. Her remarks were intended for no one in the room, nor was there a telephone anywhere in sight.
① (A)—(C)—(B) ② (B)—(A)—(C)
③ (B)—(C)—(A) ④ (C)—(A)—(B)



❖ 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오.

01.

They expect the strategic consultation to become an important element in the partnership between the two countries which will continue growing more comprehensive, dynamic and reciprocal.

- ① mutual
- ② inherent
- ③ exclusive
- ④ incongruous

02.

Only when the economy grows consistently can the government augment welfare for the people extensively and increase the middle class solidly.

- ① clarify
- ② broaden
- ③ divulge
- ④ investigate

03.

Writers nowadays spend too much energy on the subsidiary activities of talking and making money, which leaves them too little time for serious writing.

- ① gratuitous
- ② didactic
- ③ impulsive
- ④ secondary

04.

For many years, doctors have championed the view that cholesterol is a dangerous substance.

- ① proliferated
- ② encapsulated
- ③ advocated
- ④ anatomized

05.

Only when these former leaders lay bare entire facts about the era of black money and their roles in it, however, will the people forgive them and give them their fair dues in history.

- ① uncloak
- ② mantle
- ③ retrieve
- ④ acquit

❖ 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 적절한 것을 고르시오.

06.

Research shows you'll eat less food and take in fewer calories if you eat slowly, so _____ yourself at holiday meals. [17-서울-사회복지]

- ① hide
- ② express
- ③ pace
- ④ betray

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	chasten		36	play up	
2	belligerent		37	divulge	
3	ephemeral		38	dexterity	
4	gregarious		39	immigrant	
5	efface		40	repudiate	
6	diffident		41	daunt	
7	indecisive		42	foolhardy	
8	perfunctory		43	eschew	
9	noxious		44	vibrant	
10	census		45	invalidate	
11	maneuver		46	hidebound	
12	provident		47	comprehensive	
13	languid		48	extricate	
14	diffident		49	elucidate	
15	tenacious		50	culprit	
16	despondent		51	lampoon	
17	indemnify		52	implementation	
18	pensive		53	sniff at	
19	dispersion		54	persecute	
20	take to one's heels		55	contravene	
21	pull up stakes		56	outrageous	
22	turn up		57	beguile	
23	suppress		58	hatch	
24	pass the buck		59	anachronistic	
25	accrue		60	studious	
26	take off one's shoes		61	industrious	
27	think of A as B		62	sparse	
28	perspicuous		63	observant	
29	garnish		64	exquisite	
30	gimmick		65	fetter	
31	beseech		66	peculate	
32	apathetic		67	lenient	
33	predominant		68	rampant	
34	ludicrous		69	precarious	
35	divulge		70	iniquitous	

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	suburb		36	packed	
2	corrosive		37	liquidate	
3	dietary		38	restriction	
4	undermine		39	enlarge	
5	depend (up)on		40	hand out	
6	arbitrary		41	disaster	
7	revoke		42	be bound to	
8	unprecedented		43	awkward	
9	leave out		44	hold on to	
10	condescend		45	dramatic	
11	prefer		46	constrict	
12	frigid		47	scared	
13	approximately		48	cover	
14	confiscate		49	implement	
15	square		50	conduct	
16	condone		51	lucrative	
17	transaction		52	curb	
18	counterfeit		53	deviation	
19	pour		54	from the word go	
20	destitute		55	prolong	
21	around the comer		56	procedure	
22	at second hand		57	count for little	
23	in reverse		58	look out for	
24	hold back		59	out of the blue	
25	renounce		60	in no time	
26	at length		61	prudent	
27	collapse		62	expand	
28	belligerent		63	suppress	
29	present		64	format	
30	divulge		65	illiterate	
31	integration		66	unique	
32	provident		67	abstain from ..ing	
33	leave for		68	obsolete	
34	elucidate		69	beguile	
35	appropriately		70	shorts	

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	chasten	훈내다, 다듬다, 억제하다	36	play up	과장하다
2	belligerent	호전적인, 싸우기를 좋아하는	37	divulge	~을 누설하다, 폭로하다
3	ephemeral	덧없는, 순간의	38	dexterity	솜씨 좋음, 기민함
4	gregarious	사교적인	39	immigrant	이민, 이주자
5	efface	삭제하다, 지우다	40	repudiate	거부하다
6	diffident	자신 없는, 소심한	41	daunt	위압하다, 기세를 꺾다
7	indecisive	우유부단한	42	foolhardy	무모한
8	perfunctory	형식적인, 피상적인	43	eschew	피하다, 삼가다
9	noxious	유해한	44	vibrant	활기찬, 선명한
10	census	인구조사	45	invalidate	무효로 하다
11	maneuver	계획, 책략	46	hidebound	편협한, 못마땅한
12	provident	선견지명의, 절약하는	47	comprehensive	종합적인, 포괄적인
13	languid	나른한, 기운이 없는	48	extricate	해방하다, 구출하다
14	diffident	자신 없는, 소심한	49	elucidate	설명하다
15	tenacious	집요한, 완강한	50	culprit	범인, 원인
16	despondent	의기소침한, 낙담한	51	lampoon	풍자하다
17	indemnify	보상하다, 배상하다	52	implementation	실행, 완성
18	pensive	생각에 잠긴; 시름의, 슬픈	53	sniff at	비웃다
19	dispersion	분배	54	persecute	박해하다
20	take to one's heels	도망가다	55	contravene	반대하다
21	pull up stakes	이사하다	56	outrageous	포악한, 터무니없는
22	turn up	나타나다	57	beguile	속이다, 기만하다
23	suppress	억압하다	58	hatch	준비하다, 부화하다
24	pass the buck	책임을 전가하다	59	anachronistic	시대착오의
25	accrue	쌓다, 축적하다	60	studious	학구적인, 열심인
26	take off one's shoes	신발을 벗다	61	industrious	근면한, 부지런한
27	think of A as B	A를 B로 여기다	62	sparse	희박한, 드문
28	perspicuous	명쾌한, 명료한	63	observant	관찰력이 예리한, 준수하는
29	garnish	장식하다	64	exquisite	절묘한, 섬세한
30	gimmick	장치, 술책	65	fetter	구속하다
31	beseech	탄원하다, 간청하다	66	peculate	횡령하다
32	apathetic	냉담한, 무감각한	67	lenient	관대한
33	predominant	지배적인, 현저한	68	rampant	유행하는
34	ludicrous	어이없는, 우스꽝스런	69	precarious	불안정한, 위험한
35	divulge	폭로하다	70	iniquitous	부정한, 사악한

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	suburb	근교	36	packed	만원인, 꽉 찬
2	corrosive	부식하는, 신랄한	37	liquidate	지불하다, 청산하다
3	dietary	식사의, 음식의	38	restriction	제한, 한계
4	undermine	침해하다, 파괴하다	39	enlarge	확대하다
5	depend (up)on	~에 의존하다	40	hand out	나누어주다
6	arbitrary	임의적인	41	disaster	재안, 재해
7	revoke	취소하다, 폐지하다	42	be bound to	~하지 않을 수 없다
8	unprecedented	전례없는	43	awkward	서투른, 어색한
9	leave out	생략하다	44	hold on to	고수하다, 집착하다
10	condescend	겸손하게 굴다, 생색을 내다	45	dramatic	극적인, 인상적인
11	prefer	선호하다	46	constrict	죄다, 수축시키다
12	frigid	혹독한	47	scared	겁먹은
13	approximately	대략	48	cover	덮다, 담당하다, 보도하다
14	confiscate	몰수하다, 징발하다	49	implement	시행하다
15	square	정사각형, 광장, 제곱	50	conduct	행동, 지휘, 안내(지휘)하다
16	condone	용서하다, 눈감아주다	51	lucrative	이득이 되는
17	transaction	(업무)처리, 거래(량), 시행	52	curb	억제하다
18	counterfeit	모조의, 가짜의, 모조품	53	deviation	탈선
19	pour	따르다, 퍼붓다	54	from the word go	아주 처음부터
20	destitute	빈곤한, 결핍한	55	prolong	연장하다, 늘이다
21	around the comer	임박한, 가까이 온	56	procedure	절차, 진행
22	at second hand	간접적으로	57	count for little	경시하다
23	in reverse	반대로	58	look out for	~을 조심하다
24	hold back	제지하다	59	out of the blue	갑자기
25	renounce	포기하다	60	in no time	즉시
26	at length	드디어, 상세하게	61	prudent	신중한
27	collapse	붕괴하다	62	expand	커지다, 증가하다, 확대하다
28	belligerent	호전적인, 싸우기를 좋아하는	63	suppress	억압하다, 진압하다
29	present	주다, 제시하다, 참석한	64	format	판형, 구성, 형태
30	divulge	~을 누설하다, 폭로하다	65	illiterate	문맹의
31	integration	통합	66	unique	고유한, 유일무이한
32	provident	선견지명의	67	abstain from ..ing	..을 삼가다
33	leave for	~를 향해 떠나다	68	obsolete	시대에 뒤진, 쓸모없는
34	elucidate	설명하다	69	beguile	속이다, 기만하다
35	appropriately	적절하게	70	shorts	반바지