

❖ Today's Words			12월 9일		
No	English	Korean	No	English	Korean
1	account	이야기, 설명, 계좌, 원인	11	gratitude	감사
2	mature	원숙한, 성숙한	12	eradicate	근절하다
3	abstruse	난해한, 심오한	13	intimacy	친밀, 친분
4	sanitation	위생	14	torment	괴롭히다
5	meditation	명상	15	insolvent	파산한
6	detain	억류하다, 붙들다	16	detrimental	유해한, 손해가 되는
7	desist	그만두다, 단념하다	17	lenient	관대한, 인자한
8	deride	비웃다	18	candid	솔직한
9	consolidate	통합하다, 강화시키다	19	modify	수정하다, 변경하다
10	devastate	황폐하게 하다	20	dominant	지배적인, 우세한

❖ 필수 Idiom

No	English	Korean	No	예 문
1	leave out	생략하다	①	Don't <i>leave out</i> any important information.
2	tell A from B	A와 B를 구별하다	②	You need to <i>tell</i> what is correct <i>from</i> what is wrong.
3	have no choice but to	..하지 않을 수 없다	③	We <i>have no choice but to</i> abide by his decision.
4	at all costs	어떤 일이 있어도, 꼭	④	You must keep your promise <i>at all costs</i> .
5	a far cry	상당한 차이	⑤	My new position was <i>a far cry</i> from what I expected.

❖ Examples

- ① He wants her to act more *mature*.
- ② We advised him to *desist* from continuing with that argument.
- ③ It's very difficult to *eradicate* once something grows into a habit.
- ④ He could not pay his bills and became *insolvent*.
- ⑤ Experts say that Korean restaurant owners abroad should *modify* their menus a little bit.

❖ Today's Grammar - 다음 문장에서 틀린 부분을 바로잡으시오.

- ① Having been deceived by him before, he is untrustworthy.
- ② I am sorry to have kept you waiting so long in so a lonely place.
- ③ Whomever you are, you should show us your ID card.
- ④ I need some informations on universities in this state.
- ⑤ The road will link four cities when it will have been completed.



❖ 다음 주어진 문장의 ()에서 적절한 것을 고르고, 우리말로 옮기시오.

01. Heroes (**have always/ always have**) had friends who help them, or friends with special skills to help them.

⇒ _____

02. Whether the judgment is accurate or not, once you accept it, (**it/ which**) will probably influence the way you respond to the matter.

⇒ _____

03. (**Know/ Knowing**) what to do in an emergency can be very helpful. With a little information you could save a life.

⇒ _____

04. Among the problems that those involved in international marriages encounter (**being/ are**) problems of loneliness, miscommunication, and differences in expectations.

⇒ _____

05. People used to look at me as if I were an alien and that made me feel (**uncomfortable/ uncomfortably**).

⇒ _____

06. Online shoppers now take more time to click the "buy" button than they (**did/ were**) two years ago.

⇒ _____

07. I was (**so/ such**) bored with the verbose and redundant style of that writer that I welcomed the change to the terse style of this author.

⇒ _____

08. Teens dealing with this type of shock may have some difficulty (**to distinguish/ distinguishing**) what is real from fantasy.

⇒ _____

09. Many Americans have come to believe that the primary causes for the substantial increase in the cost of health care (**is/ are**) fraud and abuse within the health care industry.

⇒ _____

10. Nowadays the clock dominates our lives (**so/ too**) much that it is hard to imagine life without it. Before industrialization, most societies used the sun or the moon to tell the time.

⇒ _____



❖ 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 틀린 것을 고르시오.

1.

In the absence of governments' control, farm prices tend ① to fluctuate more than do most other prices, and the incomes of farmers tremble to an ② even greater degree. Not only are incomes in agriculture ③ unstable, but they also tend to be ④ less than incomes in other economic sectors.

2.

① The purpose of the instructions is ② making it ③ easy for newcomers to find ④ their way around the city.

3. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 적절한 것을 고르시오.

_____, many operations once performed by hand have come to be performed by machine.

- ① New technology is introduced for
- ② Introducing new technology and
- ③ With the introduction of new technology
- ④ The introduction of new technology

4. 우리말을 영어로 잘못 옮긴 것을 고르시오.

- ① 우리 어머니는 내게 TV를 충분히 보게 하지 않았다.
→ My mother doesn't let me watch enough television.
- ② 나가실 때 창문을 좀 잠가주시겠습니까?
→ Would you be so kind as to lock the window when you leave?
- ③ 그는 면허시험에서 다시는 떨어지지 않으려고 애를 썼다.
→ He didn't try to fail his driver's test again.

- ④ 이제 가서 우리 고양이가 밥을 줘야 할 시간이다.
→ It is about time I went and fed my cat.

5. 다음 중 어법 상 올바른 문장을 고르시오.

- ① He is not used to ask a favor of other people.
- ② Jake would often go fishing when a little boy.
- ③ Take care lest the same thing should not happen.
- ④ He has nothing to do now, and neither has she.

6. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 적절한 것을 고르시오.

We fail to _____. After the strong emotion people typically feel during a crisis, their attention fades. This is true in developing and developed countries alike. Nine months after Hurricane Katrina, one of the most devastating hurricanes in U.S. history, a survey of more than 1,000 residents of U.S. coastal areas revealed that 85 percent of them had done nothing to protect their homes against future catastrophes. Those who had not suffered from the hurricane personally viewed the possibility of a disaster hitting their homes as so improbable it could simply be disregarded. Two years later, Hurricane Ike struck Texas, killing more than 100 people and causing more than \$35 billion in damage.

- ① think luck will happen to us
- ② ignore dangers intentionally
- ③ live in a more dangerous world
- ④ learn from others' misfortunes



NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	refute		36	fall back on	
2	enforce		37	detect	
3	out of the question		38	extricate	
4	negotiate		39	afflict	
5	surmount		40	strength	
6	accuse		41	transmit	
7	play up		42	implore	
8	deception		43	tyrant	
9	take ~ into consideration		44	countermand	
10	indolent		45	discrimination	
11	commute		46	have an effect on	
12	replenish		47	coincide	
13	frivolous		48	quality	
14	rectify		49	eliminate	
15	adjacent		50	recession	
16	apprehension		51	surmise	
17	intrigue		52	go into a career in	
18	surplus		53	feeble	
19	be on the verge of ..ing		54	intensive	
20	intrinsic		55	desperate	
21	obscure		56	criticize	
22	see to it that		57	get along with	
23	rude		58	offend	
24	answer for		59	make up for	
25	keep ~ in mind		60	swindle	
26	in exchange for		61	fulfill	
27	desert		62	adverse	
28	ultimate		63	impartial	
29	take a bath		64	affluent	
30	idiosyncrasy		65	exhilarate	
31	actually		66	lend	
32	like a fish out of water		67	inventive	
33	The chances are that S+V		68	twinkle	
34	spatial		69	inherent	
35	train		70	aware	

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1	eminence		36	compatible	
2	ultimate		37	impartial	
3	blunder		38	copious	
4	upright		39	parsimonious	
5	estrangement		40	explicate	
6	ludicrous		41	mediocre	
7	beef up		42	flimsy	
8	meticulous		43	ambiguous	
9	sagacious		44	debilitate	
10	outright		45	idiosyncrasy	
11	elongate		46	tentative	
12	impel		47	exhort	
13	override		48	ornament	
14	exalt		49	dictum	
15	expedite		50	onslaught	
16	excoriate		51	volition	
17	bury the hatchet		52	deride	
18	exasperate		53	vicissitude	
19	affiliate		54	encapsulate	
20	exhilarate		55	like a fish out of water	
21	pass down		56	propound	
22	virtue		57	out of breath	
23	beguile		58	confute	
24	vice		59	enthusiastic	
25	pass up		60	in tandem with	
26	spatial		61	bizarre	
27	anachronistic		62	prevaricate	
28	impression		63	apply	
29	loathe		64	dissociate	
30	order		65	levy A on B	
31	proliferate		66	repentant	
32	causal		67	take part with	
33	delve into		68	assiduous	
34	temporal		69	countermand	
35	pretentious		70	exuberant	

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	refute	반박하다, 부정하다	36	fall back on	~에 의지하다, 기대다
2	enforce	실시하다, 강요하다	37	detect	발견하다, 탐지하다
3	out of the question	불가능한	38	extricate	구하다, 탈출시키다
4	negotiate	교섭하다	39	afflict	고통을 주다
5	surmount	오르다, 극복하다	40	strength	강점
6	accuse	고발하다	41	transmit	보내다
7	play up	강조하다, 과대평가하다	42	implore	간청하다
8	deception	속임수, 사기	43	tyrant	폭군
9	take ~ into consideration	~를 고려하다	44	countermand	철회하다, 취소하다
10	indolent	게으른	45	discrimination	차별
11	commute	출퇴근하다, 대체하다	46	have an effect on	~에 영향을 끼치다
12	replenish	보충하다, 다시 채우다	47	coincide	동시에 일어나다
13	frivolous	사소한	48	quality	품질, 자질, 특성
14	rectify	개정하다, 고치다	49	eliminate	제거하다
15	adjacent	인접한	50	recession	불황, 침체
16	apprehension	걱정, 체포, 이해	51	surmise	짐작하다, 추측하다
17	intrigue	음모를 꾸미다, 흥미를 끌다	52	go into a career in	~의 직업에 입문하다
18	surplus	잉여	53	feeble	약한
19	be on the verge of ..ing	막 ..하려하다	54	intensive	강렬한, 집중적인
20	intrinsic	본질적인	55	desperate	필사적인, 절망적인
21	obscure	애매한	56	criticize	비판하다, 비난하다
22	see to it that	확인하다, ..하도록 하다	57	get along with	..와 잘 지내다
23	rude	무례한	58	offend	불쾌하게하다, 위반하다
24	answer for	책임지다	59	make up for	..을 보상하다
25	keep ~ in mind	~를 명심하다	60	swindle	속이다, 사취하다
26	in exchange for	..의 댓가로	61	fulfill	이행하다, 충족시키다
27	desert	사막, 공적, 버리다	62	adverse	해로운
28	ultimate	최후의, 마지막의, 궁극의	63	impartial	공평한
29	take a bath	목욕하다	64	affluent	부유한, 풍요로운
30	idiosyncrasy	특질, 특이성, 개성, 성향	65	exhilarate	아주 기쁘게 하다
31	actually	실제적으로, 사실상	66	lend	빌려주다
32	like a fish out of water	불편한, 거북한	67	inventive	독창적인
33	The chances are that S+V	...할 가능성이 충분하다	68	twinkle	빛나다, 반짝이다
34	spatial	공간의, 공간적인	69	inherent	타고난, 선천적인
35	train	훈련하다, 훈련시키다 행렬	70	aware	알고 있는, 의식하는

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	eminence	명성, 탁월	36	compatible	조화되는, 일치하는
2	ultimate	최후의, 마지막의, 궁극의	37	impartial	공평한
3	blunder	큰 실수	38	copious	풍부한
4	upright	똑바로, 직립하여	39	parsimonious	인색한
5	estrangement	소외, 이간, 불화	40	explicate	분명히 설명하다
6	ludicrous	어이없는, 우스꽝스러운	41	mediocre	평범한, 범용한
7	beef up	강화하다	42	flimsy	약한, 힘없는, 알팍한
8	meticulous	너무 신중한, 꼼꼼한	43	ambiguous	애매한
9	sagacious	빈틈없는, 영리한	44	debilitate	약화시키다
10	outright	솔직한, 노골적인	45	idiosyncrasy	특질, 특이성, 개성, 성향
11	elongate	연장하다	46	tentative	잠정적인, 머뭇거리는
12	impel	강요하다	47	exhort	촉구하다
13	override	무시하다, 짓밟다	48	ornament	장식하다
14	exalt	칭찬하다, 의기양양하게 하다	49	dictum	말, 격언, 금언
15	expedite	촉진시키다, 진척시키다	50	onslaught	공격, 맹습
16	excoriate	찰과상을 입히다, 맹비난하다	51	volition	의지
17	bury the hatchet	화해하다	52	deride	비웃다, 조소하다
18	exasperate	몹시 화나게 하다	53	vicissitude	변화, 변천
19	affiliate	가입시키다, 합병하다	54	encapsulate	요약하다
20	exhilarate	기쁘게 만들다, 원기를 주다	55	like a fish out of water	불편한, 거북한
21	pass down	전하다, 물려주다	56	propound	제출하다, 제안하다
22	virtue	미덕, 악행	57	out of breath	헐떡이며
23	beguile	속이다, 기만하다	58	confute	논박하다
24	vice	악덕, 비행	59	enthusiastic	열렬한, 열광적인
25	pass up	간과하다, 무시하다	60	in tandem with	~와 협력하여
26	spatial	공간의, 공간적인	61	bizarre	기괴한, 이상야릇한
27	anachronistic	시대착오의	62	prevaricate	얼버무리다, 발뻠하다
28	impression	인상, 감명, 느낌	63	apply	적용하다, 응용하다
29	loathe	혐오하다	64	dissociate	떼어놓다, 분리하다
30	order	명령 ; 순서 ; 질서	65	levy A on B	B에게 A를 부과하다
31	proliferate	증식하다, 번식하다	66	repentant	후회하는
32	causal	원인이 되는, 인과(관계)의	67	take part with	..을 편들다
33	delve into	~을 탐구하다, ~을 파고들다	68	assiduous	부지런한, 근면한
34	temporal	일시적인	69	countermand	취소하다, 철회하다
35	pretentious	자만하는, 과장된	70	exuberant	풍부한, 많은