

❖ Today's Words			12월 8일		
No	English	Korean	No	English	Korean
1	enforce	실시하다, 강요하다	11	detect	발견하다, 탐지하다
2	negotiate	교섭하다	12	afflict	고통을 주다
3	accuse	고발하다	13	transmit	보내다
4	deception	속임수, 사기	14	tyrant	폭군
5	indolent	게으른	15	discrimination	차별
6	replenish	보충하다, 다시 채우다	16	coincide	동시에 일어나다
7	rectify	개정하다, 고치다	17	eliminate	제거하다
8	apprehension	걱정, 체포, 이해	18	surmise	짐작하다, 추측하다
9	surplus	잉여	19	feeble	약한
10	intrinsic	본질적인	20	desperate	필사적인, 절망적인

❖ 필수 Idiom				
No	English	Korean	No	예 문
1	see to it that	확인하다, ..하도록 하다	①	I'll <i>see to it that</i> it never happens again.
2	get along with	..와 잘 지내다	②	Making new friends and <i>getting along with</i> them is a part of learning.
3	answer for	책임지다	③	I expect parents to <i>answer</i> for their children's behavior.
4	make up for	..을 보상하다	④	Because they're quite close, they know everyone's strong and weak points and can <i>make up for</i> each other's shortcomings.
5	in exchange for	..의 댓가로	⑤	He gave me an apple <i>in exchange for</i> a piece of cake.

- ❖ Examples
- ① To strictly *enforce* rules may cause riots.
  - ② He was reproved for being *indolent* at work.
  - ③ There is not any *intrinsic* connection between the two.
  - ④ *Eliminating* meat from your diet is helpful to the environment.
  - ⑤ She looked after *feeble* old people with all her heart.

- ❖ Today's Grammar - 다음 문장에서 틀린 부분을 바로잡으시오.
- ① He cannot look at this album without reminding of his happy school days.
  - ② If I had known about the meeting last week, I would be there then.
  - ③ He suggested her that they would go to the park together.
  - ④ He was laughed at the meeting by other participants.
  - ⑤ Problems in public education have deepened because they have been dealt politically.



❖ 다음 주어진 문장의 ( )에서 적절한 것을 고르고, 우리말로 옮기시오.

01. Adapting novels is one of the most respectable of movie projects, while a book that calls itself the novelization of a film is considered (**barbarous/ barbarously**).

⇒ \_\_\_\_\_

02. It is (**amazing/ amazingly**) easy to complain. Complaining is as easy as breathing but usually useless and destructive.

⇒ \_\_\_\_\_

03. Glaciers that develop (**near/ nearly**) the North and South Poles advance into the sea, break into pieces, and become icebergs.

⇒ \_\_\_\_\_

04. Believing that everyone is watching (**them/ themselves**), teenagers are extremely self-conscious.

⇒ \_\_\_\_\_

05. The problem gets worse because hard surfaces (**as/ like**) asphalt and concrete prevent the soil from absorbing water.

⇒ \_\_\_\_\_

06. Policy makers should strive for an honest interpretation of scientific findings, (**that/ which**) then would drive the formulation of policy making.

⇒ \_\_\_\_\_

07. Conservationists from all over the world have been trying to revive (**that/ what**) we once took for granted.

⇒ \_\_\_\_\_

08. Motorists are stuck in traffic jams, spending even more money on fuel and (**adding/ adding to**) the Government's coffers.

⇒ \_\_\_\_\_

09. With its PC rooms on (**most/ almost**) every street corner or super high-speed Internet connections in the home, this comes as no surprise.

⇒ \_\_\_\_\_

10. The pollution caused by people may be changing the climate much faster than it would change (**natural/ naturally**). One of these changes is called the greenhouse effect.

⇒ \_\_\_\_\_



## ❖ 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오.

01.

These days, Halloween has drifted far from its roots in pagan and Catholic festivals, and the spirits we appease are no longer those of the dead: needy ghosts have been replaced by costumed children demanding treats.

[17-국가직-9급-2차]

- ① assign                                  ② apprehend  
 ③ pacify                                  ④ provoke

02.

The proposed bill would abrogate the death penalty and replace it with a punishment of life imprisonment, with no parole or pardon possible.

- ① elicit                                  ② corroborate  
 ③ repeal                                  ④ validate

03.

Indeed, the bigger the blooper, the better its chance of helping you become a better person - if you know how to make amends.

- ① bonanza                              ② blunder  
 ③ auspice                              ④ windfall

04.

Most ominous things for South Korea are statistics that show wage gains starting to outpace labor productivity increases.

- ① ostensible                          ② succinct  
 ③ paltry                                  ④ portentous

05.

A majority of industries in the country started to cut back on labor cost in the wake of the energy shortage.

- ① obtrude                              ② curtail  
 ③ abscond                              ④ concoct

## ❖ 다음 문장의 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

06.

The huge success of Korean pop group' BTS' has proved that music can be used as a great tool to \_\_\_\_\_ culture.

- ① castigate                            ② pervert  
 ③ promote                            ④ jettison

❖ 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 틀린 것을 고르시오.

1.

People who had lost a job and found a new one twice before were ① more better prepared to deal with adversity than someone who had always worked at the same place and ② had never faced adversity. It may sound ③ ironic, but if you have experienced a lot of failure, you are actually in a better position to achieve success than people who ④ have not.

2.

Only by testing ourselves ① we can actually determine ② whether or not we really understand and ③ that is one reason why teachers give tests, and ④ why the best tests probe knowledge at a deep level.

3. 다음 중 어법상 빈칸에 가장 적절한 것은?

\_\_\_\_\_ nothing to do, he got up and left the room.

- ① There was                      ② As it was
- ③ Being                            ④ There being

4. 다음 우리말을 영어로 잘못 옮긴 것은?

- ① 긴 여행 후에 네가 피곤한 것은 당연하다.  
→ You may well be tired after your long journey.
- ② 우리는 청결의 중요성을 아무리 강조해도 지나치지 않다.  
→ We can emphasize too much the importance of cleanliness.
- ③ 예전에는 바로 이곳에 야구장이 있었다.  
→ There used to be a ball park right here.
- ④ 우리가 공동체가 되기 위해 획일적일 필요는 없다.  
→ We need not be uniform in order to be a community.

5. 다음 중 어법상 어색한 것은?

- ① She avoided my look of surprise, staring at the ceiling steadily.
- ② When I told her I was sorry, I partly meant it.
- ③ The greatest pleasure I get is to see my favorite team win a ball game.
- ④ My father enjoys fresh air, sunshine, and to take long walks.

6. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 적절한 것은?

One form of pseudo-love is what may be called "sentimental love." Its essence lies in the fact that \_\_\_\_\_. The most widespread form of this type of love is that to be found in the vicarious love satisfaction experienced by the consumer of screen pictures, magazine love stories and love songs. All the unfulfilled desires for love, union, and closeness find their satisfaction in the consumption of these products. A man and a woman who in relation to their spouses are incapable of ever penetrating the wall of separateness are moved to tears when they participate in the happy or unhappy love story of the couple on the screen. For many couples, seeing these stories on the screen is the only occasion on which they experience love - not for each other, but together, as spectators of other people's "love." As long as love is a daydream, they can participate; as soon as it comes down to the reality of the relationship between two real people - they are frozen.

- ① love is blind, deaf and mute
- ② love is experienced only in fantasy
- ③ every love is little more than self-love
- ④ sentimental attachment leads to obsession

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	takes its toll		36	without a hitch	
2	abrogate		37	fallacious	
3	keep it under wraps		38	dominant	
4	attune		39	mediocre	
5	undeniable		40	subjugate	
6	suspend		41	perseverant	
7	defiant		42	tutelage	
8	consolidate		43	officious	
9	cubicle		44	ameliorate	
10	desultory		45	feasible	
11	fly off the hand		46	enlighten	
12	titular		47	ephemeral	
13	intensive		48	instigate	
14	captious		49	void	
15	capricious		50	obviate	
16	sumptuous		51	disparate	
17	emancipate		52	a stab in the back	
18	out of one's mind		53	make up for	
19	relentlessly		54	consecrate	
20	distasteful		55	stand up for	
21	negative		56	tantamount	
22	stand up to		57	deserted	
23	mingle		58	keep abreast of	
24	insane		59	put up with	
25	neutral		60	appealing	
26	senile		61	top-notch	
27	denote		62	insolent	
28	come up with		63	make up to	
29	complacent		64	composure	
30	be fed up with		65	bashful	
31	brush up on		66	derelict	
32	morale		67	pernicious	
33	stand up for		68	idiosyncratic	
34	get back at		69	vindicate	
35	bizarre		70	abject	

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	sign up for		36	relinquish	
2	desperate		37	delude	
3	phenomenon		38	petty	
4	restraint		39	stinging	
5	commonly		40	connection	
6	prestigious		41	preclude	
7	harmony		42	accommodate	
8	solicit		43	delicate	
9	conflict		44	one or the other	
10	circumvent		45	defer	
11	relieve		46	troubled	
12	reinforce		47	blossom	
13	anxious		48	justify	
14	blatant		49	enervate	
15	after all		50	convince	
16	oblivious		51	delicate	
17	professional		52	hold back	
18	testimony		53	supplement	
19	make money		54	participate in	
20	consensus		55	consistent	
21	dream		56	benevolence	
22	let out		57	as good as	
23	deal with		58	reliever	
24	be bound up with		59	out of sorts	
25	join		60	get stuck	
26	get in the way		61	substance	
27	incite		62	appointment	
28	actuate		63	catch up with	
29	traffic jam		64	take one's spot	
30	blooper		65	let alone	
31	spot		66	destination	
32	progenitor		67	keep up with	
33	at the end of		68	stubborn	
34	lay bare		69	at the eleventh hour	
35	cliff		70	majority	

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	takes its toll	손해를 끼치다	36	without a hitch	순조롭게, 척척
2	abrogate	폐지하다, 무효화 하다	37	fallacious	그릇된, 논리적 오류가 있는
3	keep it under wraps	비밀로 간직하다	38	dominant	지배적인
4	attune	조율하다	39	mediocre	평범한, 범용한
5	undeniable	부인할 수 없는	40	subjugate	정복하다, 복종시키다
6	suspend	중지하다, 유보하다	41	perseverant	참을성 있는
7	defiant	반항적인, 도전적인	42	tutelage	후견, 보호, 교육
8	consolidate	강화하다, 통합하다	43	officious	참견하기 좋아하는
9	cubicle	칸막이 방, 특별열람실	44	ameliorate	개량하다, 개선하다
10	desultory	일관성 없는, 산만한	45	feasible	실행할 수 있는, 가능한
11	fly off the hand	냉정을 잃다, 욕하다	46	enlighten	계몽하다, 교화하다
12	titular	유명무실한, 이름뿐인	47	ephemeral	하루살이의, 덧없는
13	intensive	집중적인	48	instigate	충동하다, 선동하다
14	captious	흠잡기 좋아하는	49	void	쓸모 없는, 무효의
15	capricious	변덕스런	50	obviate	제거하다, 미연에 방지하다
16	sumptuous	사치스런, 화려한	51	disparate	다른, 같지 않은
17	emancipate	해방하다	52	a stab in the back	배반, 뒤통수를 찌
18	out of one's mind	미쳐서, 이성을 잃고	53	make up for	~을 보상하다, 보충하다
19	relentlessly	냉혹하게	54	consecrate	전념하다, 바치다
20	distasteful	맛없는, 싫은, 불쾌감을 주는	55	stand up for	..을 옹호하다
21	negative	부정적인	56	tantamount	동등한
22	stand up to	..에 맞서다	57	deserted	황폐한, 버림받은
23	mingle	섞다, 혼합하다	58	keep abreast of	보조를 맞추다
24	insane	미친, 제정신이 아닌	59	put up with	..을 참다
25	neutral	중립적인	60	appealing	매력적인
26	senile	노쇠한, 나이 많은	61	top-notch	일류의, 최고의
27	denote	~을 상징하다, 나타내다	62	insolent	건방진
28	come up with	..을 고안해 내다	63	make up to	~에게 아첨하다
29	complacent	자기만족적인	64	composure	평정심
30	be fed up with	..에 신물이 나다	65	bashful	수줍어하는
31	brush up on	복습하다	66	derelict	버려진, 유기된
32	morale	사기, 의욕	67	pernicious	파멸적인, 유해한
33	stand up for	~을 옹호하다	68	idiosyncratic	특질의, 특징적인
34	get back at	보복하다, 응징하다	69	vindicate	옹호하다, 주장하다
35	bizarre	기이한, 이상한	70	abject	비참한

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	sign up for	~에 등록하다	36	relinquish	포기하다
2	desperate	절망적인	37	delude	속이다
3	phenomenon	현상, 놀라운 사람[사물]	38	petty	하찮은
4	restraint	속박, 금기	39	stinging	신랄한, 통렬한
5	commonly	공통으로, 흔히	40	connection	연결, 연관성, 관계
6	prestigious	유명한, 명성	41	preclude	차단하다
7	harmony	조화, 어울림	42	accommodate	수용하다
8	solicit	간청하다	43	delicate	섬세한, 정교한
9	conflict	충돌, 마찰, 분쟁, 갈등	44	one or the other	둘 중 어느 하나
10	circumvent	우회하다, 회피하다	45	defer	미루다
11	relieve	덜어주다, 완화하다	46	troubled	난처한, 곤란한
12	reinforce	보강하다, 강화하다	47	blossom	번영하다, 꽃
13	anxious	염려하는, 불안한, 열망하는	48	justify	정당화하다, 변명하다
14	blatant	소란스러운, 뻔뻔스러운	49	enervate	약화시키다
15	after all	결국	50	convince	납득시키다, 확신시키다
16	oblivious	망각하는, 잊어버리는	51	delicate	섬세한, 정교한
17	professional	직업의, 전문적인	52	hold back	참다, 억제하다
18	testimony	증언, 증거	53	supplement	보충하다, 보완하다
19	make money	돈을 벌다	54	participate in	~에 참여하다
20	consensus	일치, 합의, 여론	55	consistent	불변의, 일치하는
21	dream	꿈, 꿈꾸다, 꿈의, 이상적인	56	benevolence	자비, 인정, 자선
22	let out	폭로하다	57	as good as	~와 마찬가지로
23	deal with	~를 다루다, 대처하다	58	reliever	구원자, 해결사
24	be bound up with	..과 밀접한 관계가 있다	59	out of sorts	기분이 좋지 않은
25	join	~에 가입하다	60	get stuck	꼼짝 못하게 되다
26	get in the way	방해하다	61	substance	물질
27	incite	자극하다	62	appointment	임명, 약속, 설비
28	actuate	가동시키다	63	catch up with	..을 따라잡다
29	traffic jam	교통 체증	64	take one's spot	~의 자리를 차지하다
30	blooper	(사람 앞에서의) 큰 실수	65	let alone	~은 말할 것도 없고
31	spot	장소, 더럽히다, 발견하다	66	destination	목적지, 목적
32	progenitor	선구자, 창시자	67	keep up with	보조를 맞추다
33	at the end of	~의 끝에	68	stubborn	완강한, 고집 센
34	lay bare	폭로하다, 털어놓다	69	at the eleventh hour	마지막 기회에, 마지막 순간에
35	cliff	절벽	70	majority	대다수, 과반수, 다수당