

❖ Today's Words			12월 4일		
No	English	Korean	No	English	Korean
1	belongings	소유물, 재산	11	incite	자극하다, 선동하다
2	awkward	어색한, 서투른	12	complexity	복잡성
3	ferment	발효시키다	13	hypothesize	가정하다
4	reinforce	강화하다	14	concoct	조작하다, 만들다
5	paramount	최고의, 중요한	15	replete	충만한, 가득한
6	divulge	누설하다	16	fright	공포, 경악
7	intermittent	간헐적인	17	complaisant	정중한, 공손한
8	monetary	금전적인	18	avarice	탐욕
9	wane	약해지다	19	uptight	긴장한, 근심스런
10	repentant	후회하는	20	cogent	설득력 있는

❖ 필수 Idiom					
No	English	Korean	No	예 문	
1	make a fool of	조롱하다	①	He was going to <i>make a fool of</i> me in the presence of the company.	
2	sing the blues	신세를 한탄하다, 불평하다	②	I don't feel like <i>singing the blues</i> .	
3	set store by	..을 중시하다	③	They <i>set little store by</i> what he said at the meeting.	
4	cook one's goose	해치우다, 망쳐놓다	④	Are you trying to <i>cook my goose</i> ?	
5	keep a wide berth	멀리하다	⑤	You should <i>give a wide berth</i> to illegal drugs.	

- ❖ Examples
- ① Praising others may feel *awkward* at first, but as you make it a daily habit, you will be able to do it more naturally.
 - ② Neither company would *divulge* the terms of the deal.
 - ③ He was not *repentant* when he did it.
 - ④ Teachers' and parents' groups have blamed the government's evaluation plan for *inciting* such an incident.
 - ⑤ I just thought you wanted me to be less *uptight*.

- ❖ Today's Grammar - 다음 문장에서 틀린 부분을 바로잡으시오.
- ① My father prefers green tea to black one.
 - ② However hard we tried, the child was not to find anywhere.
 - ③ No one cannot see how long people can live in the future.
 - ④ By means of their senses, many animals perceive what is happening in its environment.
 - ⑤ He has stopped to drink, because he learned that drinking is harmful.



❖ 다음 주어진 문장의 ()에서 적절한 것을 고르고, 우리말로 옮기시오.

01. It is questionable whether poverty makes a man (**turn/ to turn**) to art to forget his hunger or whether the man is poor because he is an artist.

⇒ _____

02. Some kinds of acacia are even capable of making a deal; they reward certain types of ants with nectar in return for warding off (**another/ other**) insects.

⇒ _____

03. Scientists are (**discovering/ discovered**) that humans are not the only animals that can use language or tools, or have feelings.

⇒ _____

04. What was once a function of the family — providing lunch — (**shifted/ was shifted**) to the school food service system.

⇒ _____

05. Born in 1935, Christo is one of the best-known (**alive/ living**) artists. However, the art he is famous for could never fit inside a museum.

⇒ _____

06. Of all social problems, housing shortage continues to be (**a/ the**) most significant in its daily impact on household affairs.

⇒ _____

07. For the growing network of railroads, the fact (**that/ which**) there were no time standards was a disaster. There was a lot of confusion for travelers.

⇒ _____

08. (**Ago/ Before**) this invention, people had to light their homes after dark with candles or gas lighting.

⇒ _____

09. Instead of (**dumping /being dumped**) into a nearby river or lake, sewage is sent to a giant tank where the water is purified.

⇒ _____

10. We find that they are more likely to rise up if their names happen to be simpler. So simplicity is one key feature in names that (**determine/ determines**) various outcomes.

⇒ _____



❖ 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 틀린 것을 고르시오.

1.

The person ① making a claim different from the one almost everyone else accepts ② has the burden of proving that his or her claim is ③ more credible. He or she has to gain the support of experts so he or she can convince the ④ major to support his or her claim over the one that they have always supported. 1)

2.

Culture is ① necessary for the survival and existence ② of human beings as human beings. ③ Practically, everything humans perceive, know, think, value, feel, and do ④ are learned through participation in a sociological system.

3. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 적절한 것을 고르시오.

This bridge is _____
_____.

- ① as two times long as that one
- ② two times longer than that one
- ③ twice as long as that one
- ④ as twice long as that one

4. 다음 우리말을 영어로 바르게 옮긴 것은?

- ① 긴 여행 후에 네가 피곤한 것은 당연하다.
→ You may as well be tired after your long journey.
- ② 우리는 청결의 중요성을 아무리 강조해도 지나치지 않다.
→ We can't emphasize too much the importance of cleanliness.
- ③ 예전에는 바로 이곳에 야구장이 있었다.
→ There was used to be a ball park right

here. 4)

- ④ 그 사람이 그 클럽을 대표해서 모임에 참석할 필요는 없다.
→ He needs not attend the meeting in behalf of the club.

5. 주어진 문장 중 적절하지 않은 것은 ?

- ① In case of rain, the athletic meeting will be postponed. 5)
- ② He gave me a check instead of cash.
- ③ He did his best never to fail in the test.
- ④ Because of an advance in the cost of living, salary raise is needed.

6. 다음 글의 요지로 적절한 것을 고르시오.

We tend to get hopelessly involved in today's deal, victory, loss, or whatever. But pressure to perform today reduces the concern for future consequences of that performance. It is as though we have decided to crown winners of marathons after each hundred-yard sprint, not after they've completed the full 26 miles, 385 yards(42.195 km). Interest in sprint times is not a bad thing. That is why we have hundred-meter races. But if we were interested in performance over the longer term, focusing on sprints may cause pulled muscles, fatigue, or loss of focus before the race is completed. Thus we need to realize that today's triumph or setback is just one step in a thousand-mile journey. Try to put it in perspective.

- ① Admire the long view.
- ② Don't cross the bridge until you come to it.
- ③ Strike while the iron is hot.
- ④ Pour new wine into a new bottle



❖ 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오.

01.

Men have traditionally viewed military service as a **rite** of passage; others complain of having to interrupt careers and schooling.

- ① ritual ② specimen
- ③ discrepancy ④ meson

02.

What is certain is the devastating effect that European disease had on the **indigenous** population practically from the time of initial contact.

- ① native ② skeptical
- ③ enigmatic ④ forlorn

03.

Throughout the world there is a sense of momentous change taking place - change so vast in scale that we are barely able to **fathom** its impact.

- ① ingratiate ② stipulate
- ③ decimate ④ construe

04.

During the 18-member East Asia Summit, the President said that all member states should bolster financial cooperation to **forestall** any possible crisis that could occur on the economic front.

- ① provoke ② proclaim
- ③ prevent ④ enervate

05.

What makes us cry is simple to elucidate. What makes us laugh is harder to **pin down**.

- ① implore ② articulate
- ③ renounce ④ perturb

❖ 다음 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 적절한 것을 고르시오.

06.

The bankteller _____ \$100,000 from the bank where he worked and used it for his personal investment in stocks.

- ① embezzled ② eluded
- ③ embraced ④ extenuated

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	premonition		36	consolidate	
2	debase		37	lucrative	
3	earmark		38	begrudge	
4	impinge		39	perspicuous	
5	resilient		40	abstruse	
6	fabricate		41	consistent	
7	sagacious		42	stand to reason	
8	exalt		43	disparate	
9	rabid		44	effluence	
10	impasse		45	endorse	
11	veracious		46	countermand	
12	dearth		47	spearhead	
13	prescient		48	disconsolate	
14	surfeit		49	desertification	
15	expropriate		50	imperious	
16	breakthrough		51	initiative	
17	abscond		52	gratuitous	
18	rectify		53	recoil	
19	be opposed to ..ing		54	counteract	
20	hold back		55	succumb	
21	putrid		56	surveil	
22	intervention		57	collude	
23	on behalf of		58	inherent	
24	competitiveness		59	absolve	
25	abscond		60	deplete	
26	restrain		61	resolve	
27	exclusive		62	pace the floor	
28	rectify		63	delude	
29	perfidious		64	domesticate	
30	reinforce		65	laconic	
31	mollify		66	perspicuous	
32	arbitrate		67	abbreviate	
33	remnant		68	indigent	
34	ebullient		69	down-to-earth	
35	judicious		70	frivolous	

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	on the line		36	get into a fight	
2	pension		37	poignant	
3	take sides		38	resolve	
4	commodious		39	underscore	
5	first of all		40	neutral	
6	congenial		41	confidential	
7	implement		42	work out	
8	unanimous		43	destitute	
9	between themselves		44	care to ®	
10	scour		45	ominous	
11	interfere		46	emulate	
12	embark		47	predecessor	
13	positive		48	radiant	
14	disprove		49	install	
15	intimidate		50	reconciliation	
16	initiate		51	slothful	
17	assume		52	ask for	
18	progeny		53	sapient	
19	envy		54	laborious	
20	audacious		55	convivial	
21	argue with		56	convince	
22	keep one's shirt on		57	without failure	
23	atmosphere		58	awkward	
24	down and out		59	take a rain check	
25	strength		60	be contented with	
26	know better than to		61	epidemic	
27	engage in		62	self-esteem	
28	debase		63	hold back	
29	lateness		64	make small talk with	
30	lucrative		65	resolve	
31	for the first time		66	feel sorry for	
32	impasse		67	stand up to	
33	variety		68	get along with	
34	endorse		69	put up with	
35	indicate		70	have difficulty ~ing	

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	premonition	전조, 예고, 조짐	36	consolidate	통합하다, 강화하다
2	debase	(품성, 인격 등을)떨어뜨리다	37	lucrative	유리한, 돈이 벌리는
3	earmark	귀표, 할당하다, 결정하다	38	begrudge	시기하다, 아까워하다
4	impinge	침범하다, 침해하다	39	perspicuous	명료한, 명쾌한
5	resilient	탄력이 있는, 탄력적인	40	abstruse	심원한, 난해한
6	fabricate	꾸며내다, 위조하다	41	consistent	일관된; 일치하는
7	sagacious	현명한, 영리한	42	stand to reason	당연하다
8	exalt	높이다, 고상하게 하다	43	disparate	다른, 같지 않은
9	rabid	과격한	44	effluence	방출, 유출
10	impasse	막다른 골목, 난국	45	endorse	찬성하다, 지지하다
11	veracious	정직한, 성실한	46	countermand	취소하다, 철회하다
12	dearth	부족, 결핍	47	spearhead	최전선, 선두에 서다
13	prescient	선견지명의	48	disconsolate	울적한, 쓸쓸한
14	surfeit	지나침, 과도	49	desertification	사막화
15	expropriate	수용하다, 몰수하다	50	imperious	전제적인, 긴급한
16	breakthrough	돌파, 약진, 큰 발전	51	initiative	새로운 계획, 주도권
17	abscond	도망치다, 달아나다	52	gratuitous	호의의, 무료의
18	rectify	개정하다, 수정하다	53	recoil	후퇴하다, 꿈무니 빼다
19	be opposed to ..ing	..에 반대하다	54	counteract	거스르다, 방해하다
20	hold back	억제하다, 자제하다	55	succumb	굴복하다
21	putrid	부패한	56	surveil	감시하다, 감독하다
22	intervention	개입	57	collude	공모하다
23	on behalf of	~을 대표해서, 대신해서	58	inherent	고유한, 타고난
24	competitiveness	경쟁력	59	absolve	용서하다, 사면하다
25	abscond	도망치다	60	deplete	고갈시키다, 비우다
26	restrain	억제하다, 누르다, 제지하다	61	resolve	해결하다, 용해하다
27	exclusive	배타적인	62	pace the floor	안절부절 못하다
28	rectify	개정하다, 수정하다	63	delude	속이다
29	perfidious	불성실한, 배반의	64	domesticate	길들이다
30	reinforce	강화하다, 증강하다	65	laconic	간결한
31	mollify	완화시키다	66	perspicuous	명료한
32	arbitrate	중재하다, 조정하다	67	abbreviate	생략하다, 단축하다
33	remnant	잔재, 자취	68	indigent	궁핍한, 빈곤한
34	ebullient	열성적인, 원기 왕성한	69	down-to-earth	현실적인, 실제적인
35	judicious	현명한, 사리분별 있는	70	frivolous	사소한

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	on the line	통화중인, 위태로운	36	get into a fight	싸움을 시작하다
2	pension	연금, 보상금	37	poignant	예리한
3	take sides	편을 들다	38	resolve	용해하다, 해결하다, 결의하다
4	commodious	넓은, 편리한	39	underscore	강조하다
5	first of all	무엇보다도 우선	40	neutral	중립적인
6	congenial	친절한, 호의적인	41	confidential	은밀한
7	implement	이행하다, 실행하다	42	work out	계산하다, 해결하다
8	unanimous	합의의, 만장일치의	43	destitute	가난한, ..이 없는
9	between themselves	그들끼리, 그들 사이에	44	care to ®	~을 좋아하다
10	scour	탐색하다, 찾다	45	ominous	불길한, 나쁜 징조의
11	interfere	간섭하다, 방해하다	46	emulate	모방하다, 경쟁하다
12	embark	타다, 탑승하다	47	predecessor	전임자, 선배
13	positive	긍정적인	48	radiant	빛나는, 눈부신, 환한
14	disprove	반증하다, 논박하다	49	install	설치하다
15	intimidate	위협하다, 협박하다	50	reconciliation	화해
16	initiate	시작하다, 착수하다	51	slothful	나태한
17	assume	추정하다	52	ask for	~를 요청하다
18	progeny	후손	53	sapient	슬기로운, 지혜로운
19	envy	부러워하다, 부러움, 질투	54	laborious	근면한, 힘든, 어려운
20	audacious	대담한	55	convivial	명랑한, 친목적인
21	argue with	~와 논쟁하다, 말다툼하다	56	convince	~을 확신시키다
22	keep one's shirt on	침착하다	57	without failure	반드시
23	atmosphere	대기, 분위기	58	awkward	서투른, 어색한
24	down and out	아주 가난한	59	take a rain check	약속을 나중에 미루다
25	strength	강점	60	be contented with	~에 만족하다
26	know better than to	..정도로 어리석지 않다	61	epidemic	전염병
27	engage in	~에 참여하다	62	self-esteem	자존감
28	debase	(품성, 인격 등을)떨어뜨리다	63	hold back	억제하다
29	lateness	지각	64	make small talk with	~와 가볍게 대화하다
30	lucrative	유리한, 돈이 벌리는	65	resolve	결심하다, 해결하다, 용해하다
31	for the first time	처음으로	66	feel sorry for	~를 불쌍히 여기다
32	impasse	막다른 골목, 난국	67	stand up to	~에 맞서다, ~에도 잘 견디다
33	variety	다양, 다양성	68	get along with	~와 잘 지내다
34	endorse	찬성하다, 지지하다	69	put up with	~를 참다
35	indicate	지적하다, 나타내다	70	have difficulty ~ing	~에 어려움을 겪다