

❖ Today's Words			12월 2일		
No	English	Korean	No	English	Korean
1	insolent	오만한, 건방진	11	lament	슬퍼하다, 애도하다
2	deplore	한탄하다, 비난하다	12	repress	억제하다, 억누르다
3	withdrawn	소극적인	13	condemn	비난하다, 선고하다
4	emulate	경쟁하다, 흉내내다	14	fervent	열정적인
5	substitute	대체하다, 대체물	15	capricious	변덕스러운
6	hideous	가증스런, 끔찍한	16	ridiculous	우스운, 엉뚱한
7	prudent	신중한	17	remiss	태만한, 부주의한
8	imminent	임박한	18	antiseptic	살균의, 멸균의
9	lukewarm	미지근한, 미온적인	19	lax	느슨한, 엄격하지 못한
10	perpetual	영속적인, 영구적인	20	distort	왜곡하다

❖ 필수 Idiom				
No	English	Korean	No	예 문
1	close shave	구사일생	①	That was a <i>close shave</i> , wasn't it?
2	around the corner	임박하다	②	The weather is changing quickly, and I feel like summer is just <i>around the corner</i> .
3	grapple with	이해하다	③	I am trying to <i>grapple with</i> the issue myself.
4	polish the apple	아첨하다	④	The servant <i>polished the apple</i> to please his master.
5	get the bucket	해고하다	⑤	He did my work insincerely and <i>got the bucket</i> .

- ❖ Examples
- ① We *deplore* the sudden changes in the exchange rates.
 - ② You must be more *prudent* in future about what you do.
 - ③ The judge *condemned* the criminal to remain in prison for life.
 - ④ The weather has been *capricious* recently.
 - ⑤ Rulers tend to glorify their deed, which may *distort* history.

- ❖ Today's Grammar - 다음 문장에서 틀린 부분을 바로잡으시오.
- ① The earth will be an alone place to live because computers will take.
 - ② I couldn't do it then if it had not been your help.
 - ③ I would like you to give up to do the work.
 - ④ He is insisting that she donates blood for her younger sister.
 - ⑤ I dropped my camera and got sands in it, and now it's not working.



❖ 다음 주어진 문장의 ()에서 적절한 것을 고르고, 우리말로 옮기시오.

01. You can start by smiling at yourself in the mirror each morning and **(have/ having)** a little five minute laugh to get the day started.

⇒ _____

02. It goes without **(saying/ to say)** that living in our modern world is different from what living was like when our grandparents were young.

⇒ _____

03. We can use alternative sources of energy that **(is/ are)** not as harmful to the environment as those which we are presently using.

⇒ _____

04. It is those explorers, through their unceasing trial and error, who **(has paved/ have paved)** the way for us to follow.

⇒ _____

05. Fear of speaking, or communication apprehension, is a common condition experienced even by **(seasoning/ seasoned)** speakers.

⇒ _____

06. At times, the most beautiful and wonderful things **(which/ that)** we can imagine can be easily criticized.

⇒ _____

07. Stairs are more environment-friendly than an escalator, but few people bother **(taking/ to take)** the stairs when the escalator is available.

⇒ _____

08. Since earliest times, the lives of humans and animals **(were/ have been)** closely related, providing a rich source of symbolism.

⇒ _____

09. In 1863 American President Abraham Lincoln made Thanksgiving an official annual holiday, which is now **(celebrating/ celebrated)** on the 4th Thursday of November each year.

⇒ _____

10. Books can sometimes be banned because they are deemed **(inappropriate/ inappropriately)**, either due to offensive languages or politically incorrect substance.

⇒ _____

❖ 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 틀린 것을 고르시오.

1.

The idea behind the diet is ① that eating a salad before your meal ② will fill your stomach and help you ③ avoiding eating too much of ④ the main meal.

2.

People have so ① much to do it's gotten to the point ② which they can't even eat all their meals at a table. Too many opportunities are lost ③ because of the "I'm too busy" syndrome. We don't have to "run so ④ fast to get somewhere, you miss half the fun of getting there," as the poem says.

3. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 적절한 것을 고르시오.

We'll have to finish the job, _____
_____.

- ① how long it takes
- ② how it takes long
- ③ however long it takes
- ④ however it takes long

4. 다음 우리말을 영어로 옮긴 것으로 옳지 않은 것은?

- ① 그 개는 너무나 사나워서 아무도 감히 가까이 가지 못했다.
→ It was such a fierce dog that no one dared to go near it.
- ② 내가 비 오는 그 날 운전을 안했다면 좋을 텐데
→ If only I had not driven on that rainy day!
- ③ 나는 오늘 아침에 늦을 수밖에 없었다.

- I couldn't help being late in this morning.
- ④ 그는 파티에서 늘 가장 오래까지 남는다.
→ He always stays longest at the party.

5. 다음 문장중 문법적으로 틀린 것을 고르시오.

- ① The components important in the drama are the actor, the story, and the audience.
- ② I objected for him to attend the meeting.
- ③ The difference between success and failure is not that great.
- ④ She will try to do her best if she is given the opportunity.

6. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

Hundreds of self-help books and therapies are on the market to help people manage stress and control anger. There are many good programs. You may have tried relaxation or breathing techniques, time-outs, cognitive reframing, prayer, counseling, group therapy, and other anger coping methods. But if you're like millions of people, no matter what you've tried, you haven't been able to pull off anger control that lasts. Perhaps you find it hard to remember cognitive techniques in the heat of the moment; you get blocked and your mind goes blank. Or you may feel that there are so many different anger-management tools you could use that you jam up inside and finally wear out from trying. Thus, managing anger seems _____.

- ① to be a piece of pie
- ② to be beyond your capability
- ③ to benefit all the people
- ④ to be worth doing well



❖ 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오.

01.

Smallpox, in particular, ravaged whole communities and is thought to have been a much more direct cause of the **precipitous** decline in Indian population in the 1600s than the numerous wars and skirmishes with European settlers.

- ① eroded
- ② perspiratory
- ③ methodical
- ④ vertical

02.

The vaccine also proved to be safe and effective even when administered to HIV-infected persons whose immune systems are **debilitated**.

- ① enervate
- ② predicate
- ③ flinch
- ④ espouse

03.

People should refrain from clicking on random links on the Internet, as these may also contain **malicious** programs.

- ① manifest
- ② malevolent
- ③ beneficent
- ④ veritable

04.

Helen Keller became a great woman despite her physical **infirmities**.

- ① affectations
- ② disorders
- ③ clemencies
- ④ atonements

05.

We must **set store by** his opinion that our country should be reunited in the long run.

- ① cut the mustard
- ② hit the spot
- ③ make much of
- ④ pour it on thick

❖ 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오.

06.

When the owner provided a _____ certificate of authenticity, the art historian declared the painting a forgery.

- ① legitimate
- ② spurious
- ③ genuine
- ④ nebulous

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	discriminate		36	denounce	
2	lenient		37	plunder	
3	aversion		38	applicable	
4	plausible		39	marauder	
5	dietary		40	penitent	
6	inclement		41	insulate	
7	extricate		42	capitulate	
8	merciful		43	portend	
9	come down with		44	deregulation	
10	colossal		45	propagate	
11	fawning		46	impunity	
12	seafaring		47	devastate	
13	protagonist		48	to the letter	
14	levy A on		49	trenchant	
15	aberrant		50	inflict	
16	capsize		51	decree	
17	overt		52	gregarious	
18	conciliate		53	obstinate	
19	condescend		54	decadent	
20	validate		55	bureaucratic	
21	perfidy		56	rectify	
22	amorous		57	to the point	
23	retrieve		58	obsolete	
24	designate		59	amiable	
25	galvanize		60	colossal	
26	municipal		61	reluctant	
27	hover		62	diffident	
28	few and far between		63	gregarious	
29	impregnable		64	makeshift	
30	pathetic		65	insurgent	
31	belligerent		66	retrieve	
32	flexible		67	recluse	
33	fractious		68	counterfeit	
34	maladroit		69	shun	
35	enervate		70	for good measure	

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	install		36	alert message	
2	constraint		37	exploit	
3	approach		38	run away	
4	incentive		39	extricate	
5	portray		40	personality	
6	surmount		41	efface	
7	spread		42	fabricate	
8	contagious		43	implore	
9	struggle		44	improvise	
10	reprimand		45	insight	
11	release		46	unrelated	
12	frivolous		47	countermand	
13	compulsory		48	discarded	
14	stagnant		49	procession	
15	thanks to		50	tedious	
16	adjacent		51	recession	
17	pimple		52	intercede	
18	intrigue		53	rehearse	
19	management		54	interrogate	
20	amenable		55	circulate	
21	electricity		56	make away with	
22	let go of..		57	spill the beans	
23	come about		58	be sure to	
24	blow a fuse		59	make do with	
25	shade		60	eulogize	
26	hold water		61	suspect	
27	solar-powered		62	nearby	
28	terminate		63	evoke	
29	concentrate		64	enable	
30	hold sway over		65	disadvantage	
31	detect		66	nominal	
32	vehement		67	dawdler	
33	accompany		68	set out	
34	retrench		69	repercussion	
35	ranger station		70	protected	

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	discriminate	구별하다, 차별하다	36	denounce	비난하다, 탄핵하다
2	lenient	너그러운, 관대한	37	plunder	약탈하다
3	aversion	싫음, 혐오	38	applicable	적절한
4	plausible	그럴듯한	39	marauder	약탈자
5	dietary	식사의, 음식의	40	penitent	회개하는, 참회하는
6	inclement	혹독한, 험한	41	insulate	격리하다, 고립시키다
7	extricate	탈출시키다, 해방하다	42	capitulate	항복하다
8	merciful	자비로운	43	portend	예고하다, 전조가 되다
9	come down with	병에 걸리다	44	deregulation	규제철폐
10	colossal	어마어마한, 거대한 놀랄만한	45	propagate	번식시키다; 퍼뜨리다
11	fawning	노예근성의, 아첨하는	46	impunity	처벌받지 않음, 무사
12	seafaring	항해의, 바다에서 사는	47	devastate	유린하다, 황폐화 시키다
13	protagonist	주인공	48	to the letter	철저하게
14	levy A on	징수하다, 부과하다	49	trenchant	신랄한, 날카로운, 뚜렷한
15	aberrant	비정상적인, 이상한	50	inflict	고통을 주다
16	capsize	정복하다, 뒤엎다	51	decree	법령, 결정
17	overt	명백한	52	gregarious	사교적인
18	conciliate	화해시키다	53	obstinate	완고한
19	condescend	겸손하게 굴다, 생색을 내다	54	decadent	쇠퇴하는, 타락한
20	validate	승인하다, 입증하다	55	bureaucratic	관료주의의
21	perfidy	불신, 배신	56	rectify	개정하다, 수정하다
22	amorous	호색적인, 사랑의	57	to the point	적절한
23	retrieve	되찾다, 회복하다	58	obsolete	쓸모없는, 안 쓰이는
24	designate	지정하다, 지명하다	59	amiable	상냥한
25	galvanize	활력을 주다	60	colossal	거대한, 엄청난
26	municipal	시의, 지방자치의	61	reluctant	꺼리는
27	hover	주저하다, 망설이다	62	diffident	자신 없는, 소심한
28	few and far between	아주 적은, 극히 적은	63	gregarious	떼를 지어 사는, 사교적인
29	impregnable	난공불락의	64	makeshift	임시의
30	pathetic	불쌍한	65	insurgent	반란을 일으킨, 반란자
31	belligerent	호전적인	66	retrieve	회복하다, 되찾다
32	flexible	융통성 있는, 유연한	67	recluse	은둔자, 세상을 버린 사람
33	fractious	까다로운	68	counterfeit	위조하다, 모조하다
34	maladroit	서투른	69	shun	피하다, 멀리하다
35	enervate	약화시키다	70	for good measure	덤으로

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	install	설치하다	36	alert message	경보 메시지
2	constraint	억제, 압박	37	exploit	이용하다, 착취하다
3	approach	다가가다, 접근하다	38	run away	도망가다
4	incentive	동기, 격려	39	extricate	구하다, 탈출시키다
5	portray	묘사하다, 그리다	40	personality	개성, 성격
6	surmount	오르다, 극복하다	41	efface	지우다, 삭제하다
7	spread	퍼지다	42	fabricate	위조하다
8	contagious	전염성의, 전파되는	43	implore	간청하다
9	struggle	노력하다	44	improvise	즉석에서 ~하다
10	reprimand	비난하다	45	insight	통찰력
11	release	방출하다, 분출하다	46	unrelated	관계없는
12	frivolous	사소한	47	countermand	철회하다, 취소하다
13	compulsory	의무적인, 강제적인	48	discarded	버려진
14	stagnant	정체된, 불경기의	49	procession	행렬, 행진
15	thanks to	~ 때문에, 덕분에	50	tedious	지루한, 지겨운
16	adjacent	인접한	51	recession	불황, 침체
17	pimple	여드름	52	intercede	중재하다, 조정하다
18	intrigue	음모를 꾸미다, 흥미를 끌다	53	rehearse	예행연습하다
19	management	관리	54	interrogate	심문하다
20	amenable	순종적인	55	circulate	순환하다
21	electricity	전기	56	make away with	죽이다, ~을 가지고 달아나다.
22	let go of..	..을 놓아 주다	57	spill the beans	비밀을 누설하다
23	come about	일어나다, 발생하다	58	be sure to	~할 것을 확신하다
24	blow a fuse	화를 내다	59	make do with	임시변통하다
25	shade	그늘	60	eulogize	칭찬하다, 칭송하다
26	hold water	이치에 맞다	61	suspect	의심하다, 용의자
27	solar-powered	태양 발전의	62	nearby	근처에
28	terminate	끝내다	63	evoke	일깨우다, 불러내다
29	concentrate	집중하다, 농축하다	64	enable	가능하게 하다
30	hold sway over	지배하다, 장악하다	65	disadvantage	불이익, 불리, 불편
31	detect	감지하다, 알아내다	66	nominal	명목상의, 이름뿐인
32	vehement	격렬한	67	dawdler	게으름뱅이
33	accompany	동반하다	68	set out	시작하다, 출발하다, 착수하다
34	retrench	~을 절감하다, 삭감하다	69	repercussion	영향
35	ranger station	삼림 관리소	70	protected	보호된