

❖ Today's Words			11월 30일		
No	English	Korean	No	English	Korean
1	harsh	가혹한	11	relinquish	포기하다
2	expel	추방하다	12	petty	하찮은
3	assess	평가하다	13	property	재산,
4	elaborate	공들이다	14	cardinal	기본적인
5	absurd	불합리한, 어리석은	15	accommodate	수용하다
6	thrive	번영하다, 성공하다	16	reciprocal	상호적인
7	sterile	불모의, 살균한	17	taciturn	무언의
8	restraint	속박, 금기	18	absolve	사면하다
9	convoke	소집하다, 소환하다	19	attribute	속성, ~의 탓으로 돌리다
10	introvert	내성적인	20	personality	성격

❖ 필수 Idiom

No	English	Korean	No	예 문
1	make sense	이치에 맞다	①	I can't <i>make sense</i> of his explanation on the project.
2	never fail to	반드시 ..하다	②	He will <i>never fail to</i> earn fame in press circles.
3	dispense with	..없이 지내다	③	I'm afraid that I will have to <i>dispense with</i> your services.
4	get the hang of it	이해하다, 잘 알다	④	The work will become easier once you <i>get the hang of it</i> .
5	catch up with	..을 따라잡다	⑤	I plan to <i>catch up with</i> him in at least three months.

❖ Examples

- ① The increase of labor flexibility requires time for more *elaborate* policies and socioeconomic changes.
- ② This *absurd* mistake caused people to think spinach was a good source of iron.
- ③ He sent the message to *convoke* a meeting of the members.
- ④ It goes without saying that cooperation will be *reciprocal*.
- ⑤ We *absolve* ourselves from responsibility for our actions.

❖ Today's Grammar - 다음 문장에서 틀린 부분을 바로잡으시오.

- ① I hadn't hardly any breakfast, but I am not hungry now.
- ② I would appreciate you to keep it a secret.
- ③ His classmates consider excellent him in the classroom.
- ④ I wish we were able to get to know each other better in the time we had.
- ⑤ The main reason for these unpleasant illnesses is because we are exhausted.

❖ 다음 주어진 문장의 ()에서 적절한 것을 고르고, 우리말로 옮기시오.

01. In winter, some people wear a fur coat not to be warm, but to **(follow/ be followed)** the fashion.

⇒ _____

02. I've heard stories of sadness and delight which would be better than **(that / those)** on well-known TV programs.

⇒ _____

03. Helping people face potentially frightening information with a positive self-esteem increases **(its/ their)** chances of survival.

⇒ _____

04. Emotional intelligence includes skills **(that/ what)** drive our internal world as well as our response to the external world.

⇒ _____

05. You must always remember that mind is **(no less/ no more)** sensitive to injury than your body.

⇒ _____

06. Another reason why many people these days prefer wood for heating is **(because/ that)** it is much cheaper than oil.

⇒ _____

07. It is easy to see **(how/ what)** the automobile industry has created thousands of job opportunities and contributed immeasurably to our higher standard of living.

⇒ _____

08. The ordering system was even faster, making distribution for inventory more **(efficient / efficiently)**.

⇒ _____

09. Gamblers, including middlemen on the stock exchange, mostly have rituals **(that/ what)** psychologically reduce the uncertainties they must confront.

⇒ _____

10. The scientists having developed the gene **(hope/ want)** their discovery will prolong the harvests of crops in regions that are susceptible to flooding.

⇒ _____



❖ 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 틀린 것을 고르시오.

1.

Most people now do not believe ① what birthstones ② affect the wearer's life, but many people ③ still choose their own ones ④ to be set in their jewelry.

2.

When ① the team have fun on the job and ② share laughter, they enjoy their work more, and people who like their jobs work more ③ effective together. This is an especially important benefit of humor ④ on the job.

3. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Ambitious boys cannot be _____
_____ games at the expense of their school studies.

- ① so foolish as to indulge in
- ② so foolish as to indulge to
- ③ such foolish as to indulge to
- ④ such foolish as to indulge in

4. 우리말을 영어로 바르게 옮긴 문장은?

- ① 그녀는 목격당하지 않기 위하여 서둘러 도망을 쳤다.
→ She ran away hurriedly lest she should not be seen.
- ② 당신에게 당장 진실을 알려주는 것은 불가능하다.
→ There is no telling you the truth right now.
- ③ 나는 그 시인을 아직 만나본 적이 없고, 또한 나는 그렇게 할 것을 바라지도 않는다.
→ I haven't ever met the poet; nor I have ever had any desire to do so.

- ④ 이 복잡한 문제를 풀 수 있는 그 누구에게든 나는 상을 줄 것이다.
→ I would reward whomever can solve this intricate problem.

5. 다음 문장중 문법적으로 틀린 것을 고르시오.

- ① Even after many years, it is still possible to find people you hurt.
- ② I had no choice but to laugh at the sight.
- ③ We like him not only for what he has but what he is.
- ④ Economic laws cannot be evaded any more than can gravitation.

6. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 적절한 것을 고르시오.

It's a conversation I have most weeks, if not most days. This time, it happens when my 2-year-old daughter and I are buying milk at the supermarket. The cashiers pat her on her pink cheeks and applaud when she twirls for them, and then I endure the usual dialogue. "Is she your first daughter?" "Yup." "Is another one coming soon? You'll have more. You'll see." At the moment, I'm not planning on it. "You'll see." I offer no retort to this last remark, but if I did, I'd start by asking these young cashiers how much the average child will cost his or her parents. It comes as no surprise that the U.S. Department of Agriculture reports that it totals up to about \$286,500. That is even before college. It's a marvel to me these days that anyone can _____.

- ① remain single
- ② handle multiple jobs
- ③ manage a second kid
- ④ keep a permanent job



❖ 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오 .

01. News about spread of the COVID-19 throughout the world was received with wonder and apprehension.

① verve ② confusion
③ anxiety ④ condolence

02. The Chief Executive Officer of the group tried to attenuate the condemnation of society on the contradictions and absurdities through the press conference.

① devitalize ② enunciate
③ replenish ④ interrogate

03. The food at the wedding reception was copious for the people who attended the wedding ceremony.

① coercive ② paltry
③ succinct ④ plenteous

04. They will gladly acquire the president’s protection by the sacrifice of an obnoxious fugitive.

① disagreeable ② anomalous
③ random ④ hypocritical

05. It is also urgent for the coast guard to develop more sophisticated methods to effectively crack down on illegal fishing, while ensuring the safety of its service members.

① steal the thunder ② reach a dead end
③ take a stand ④ clamp down on

❖ 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 적절한 것을 고르시오 .

06. The group of scientists has created an _____ theory that global climate change is unavoidable.

① dissonant ② inquisitive
③ ambiguous ④ amicable

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	allocate		36	beef about	
2	workouts		37	tenable	
3	propagate		38	credulous	
4	on a par with		39	encryption	
5	exquisite		40	intermittent	
6	sturdy		41	resilient	
7	disassemble		42	insidious	
8	ostentatious		43	flexible	
9	equivocal		44	prodigious	
10	innocuous		45	in a quandary	
11	magnanimous		46	explicate	
12	negligible		47	cogitate	
13	coherent		48	set at naught	
14	concoct		49	hideous	
15	trenchant		50	unprecedented	
16	acute		51	scruple	
17	condense		52	prowess	
18	banal		53	reinstate	
19	quick fix		54	hold sway over	
20	overwhelm		55	imperceptible	
21	reference		56	extraordinary	
22	discreet		57	override	
23	excursion		58	exhume	
24	overhaul		59	transient	
25	throw a blanket		60	distension	
26	overlook		61	explicit	
27	take on		62	lay-off	
28	let down		63	reluctant	
29	let out		64	measureless	
30	molest		65	clandestine	
31	prevaricate		66	paint the town red	
32	vanquish		67	compliant	
33	odds		68	brutality	
34	disclose		69	imperious	
35	by no means		70	liquidate	

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	celebrate		36	make up	
2	soothe		37	embody	
3	axle		38	include	
4	amicable		39	arraign	
5	discard		40	device	
6	trigger		41	resilient	
7	sensitive		42	interrupted	
8	ephemeral		43	obstinate	
9	landfill		44	come up with	
10	auspice		45	hilarious	
11	inventive		46	precious	
12	trepidation		47	condone	
13	manufacture		48	reveal	
14	mediocre		49	intrinsic	
15	foster		50	clear up	
16	moody		51	misconception	
17	environment		52	offer	
18	inexorable		53	tenant	
19	disposal		54	take up	
20	epidemic		55	alleviate	
21	surround		56	superficial	
22	drop by		57	set out	
23	peaceful		58	comprehensive	
24	for one's sake		59	remind A of B	
25	interpret		60	permit	
26	lay off		61	bring up	
27	be responsible for~		62	signify	
28	exterior		63	restoration	
29	emphasize		64	manufacture	
30	promote		65	so-called	
31	tame		66	combine	
32	fortune telling		67	subconscious	
33	belong to		68	disappear	
34	tap into		69	portray	
35	response		70	adamant	

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	allocate	할당하다	36	beef about	불평하다
2	workouts	운동	37	tenable	유지할수 있는, 지속할수 있는
3	propagate	번식하다, 퍼뜨리다	38	credulous	잘 속는
4	on a par with	..과 동등한	39	encryption	암호화
5	exquisite	절묘한, 세련된	40	intermittent	간헐적인
6	sturdy	튼튼한, 견고한	41	resilient	탄력적인, 쾌활한
7	disassemble	분해하다	42	insidious	교활한, 음흉한
8	ostentatious	과시하는, 화려한	43	flexible	융통성 있는
9	equivocal	애매한	44	prodigious	엄청난, 굉장한
10	innocuous	무해한, 악의 없는	45	in a quandary	진퇴양난에 처한
11	magnanimous	관대한, 도량이 넓은	46	explicate	설명하다
12	negligible	무시해도 좋은, 대수롭지 않은	47	cogitate	생각하다, 숙고하다
13	coherent	일관성 있는, 일치하는	48	set at naught	무시하다
14	concoct	날조하다, 꾸미다	49	hideous	끔찍한, 소름끼치는
15	trenchant	통렬한, 날카로운	50	unprecedented	전례가 없는
16	acute	날카로운, 예리한	51	scruple	주저하다, 꺼리다
17	condense	응축하다	52	prowess	용기, 기술
18	banal	진부한, 평범한	53	reinstate	회복하다, 복직시키다
19	quick fix	미봉책, 응급처치	54	hold sway over	지배하다
20	overwhelm	압도하다	55	imperceptible	근소한, 미세한, 느낄 수 없는
21	reference	인용(하다)	56	extraordinary	이상한, 비상한
22	discreet	신중한, 사려 깊은	57	override	무시하다, 유린하다
23	excursion	여행, 소풍	58	exhume	공개하다, 발굴하다
24	overhaul	점검하다, 정비하다	59	transient	일시적인
25	throw a blanket	흥을 깨다	60	distension	팽창, 확장
26	overlook	간과하다, 눈 감아주다	61	explicit	명백한
27	take on	떠맡다, ~을 떠다	62	lay-off	해고(하다)
28	let down	~을 실망시키다, 배반하다	63	reluctant	내키지 않는
29	let out	비밀을 폭로하다	64	measureless	무한한, 헤아릴 수 없는
30	molest	괴롭히다	65	clandestine	은밀한, 비밀의
31	prevaricate	얼버무리다, 발뻠하다	66	paint the town red	홍청망청 맘껏 즐기다
32	vanquish	정복하다, 패배시키다	67	compliant	고분고분한
33	odds	가능성, 확률	68	brutality	잔인함
34	disclose	드러내다, 노출시키다	69	imperious	거만한, 오만한
35	by no means	결코 ~아닌	70	liquidate	청산하다, 매각하다

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	celebrate	축하하다	36	make up	구성하다, 꾸미다
2	soothe	진정시키다, 달래다	37	embody	구현하다, 구체화 하다
3	axle	차축	38	include	포함하다
4	amicable	우호적인, 친선의	39	arraign	규탄하다
5	discard	폐기하다	40	device	장치, 기기, 기구
6	trigger	유발하다, 야기하다	41	resilient	탄력의, 복원력 있는
7	sensitive	민감한, 예민한	42	interrupted	방해받은, 가로막힌
8	ephemeral	순간적인, 덧없는	43	obstinate	완고한
9	landfill	매립지	44	come up with	고안해 내다
10	auspice	원조, 보조	45	hilarious	몹시 즐거운, 웃긴
11	inventive	창의적인, 독창적인	46	precious	소중한
12	trepidation	공포, 떨림	47	condone	용서하다, 묵과하다
13	manufacture	제조하다	48	reveal	드러내다
14	mediocre	보통의, 평범한	49	intrinsic	고유한, 본질적인
15	foster	육성하다, 발전시키다	50	clear up	깔끔하게 하다, 청소하다
16	moody	우울한	51	misconception	오해
17	environment	환경	52	offer	제공하다
18	inexorable	냉혹한	53	tenant	세입자
19	disposal	폐기물	54	take up	차지하다, 착수하다
20	epidemic	유행성의, 전염성의	55	alleviate	경감하다
21	surround	둘러싸다	56	superficial	피상적인
22	drop by	잠깐 들르다	57	set out	출발하다
23	peaceful	평화로운	58	comprehensive	포괄적인
24	for one's sake	~을 위해서	59	remind A of B	A에게 B를 상기 시키다
25	interpret	해석하다	60	permit	허락하다
26	lay off	해고하다	61	bring up	양육하다
27	be responsible for~	~에 책임이 있다	62	signify	의미하다, 중요하다
28	exterior	외부	63	restoration	복원
29	emphasize	강조하다	64	manufacture	제조하다
30	promote	홍보하다, 승진시키다	65	so-called	이른바, 소위
31	tame	길들이다	66	combine	결합시키다
32	fortune telling	점, 운세 예언	67	subconscious	잠재의식의, 무의식적인
33	belong to	~에 속하다	68	disappear	자취를 감추다
34	tap into	~에 접근하다, ~을 활용하다	69	portray	그리다, 묘사하다
35	response	반응	70	adamant	단호한, 완강한