

❖ Today's Words			11월 27일		
No	English	Korean	No	English	Korean
1	soothe	진정시키다, 달래다	11	embody	구현하다, 구체화 하다
2	amicable	우호적인, 친선의	12	arraign	규탄하다
3	trigger	유발하다, 야기하다	13	resilient	탄력의, 복원력 있는
4	ephemeral	순간적인, 덧없는	14	obstinate	완고한
5	auspice	원조, 보조	15	hilarious	몹시 즐거운, 웃긴
6	trepidation	공포, 떨림	16	condone	용서하다, 묵과하다
7	mediocre	보통의, 평범한	17	intrinsic	고유한, 본질적인
8	moody	우울한	18	misconception	오해
9	inexorable	냉혹한	19	tenant	세입자
10	epidemic	유행성의, 전염성의	20	alleviate	경감하다

❖ 필수 Idiom				
No	English	Korean	No	예 문
1	drop by	잠깐 들르다	①	<i>Drop by</i> at your convenience. I'll be in all day.
2	set out	출발하다	②	Running a risk of the storm, the rescue party <i>set out</i> .
3	for one's sake	~을 위해서	③	The man threw away his life <i>for the sake of</i> his master.
4	remind A of B	A에게 B를 상기 시키다	④	Your story <i>reminds</i> me <i>of</i> a story that I heard from my grandma.
5	lay off	해고하다	⑤	A fall in sales was a pretext to <i>lay off</i> some of the staff.

❖ Examples
① Many studies show that classical music not only boosts brain power, but <i>soothes</i> minds.
② Don't live a life which is monotonous, <i>mediocre</i> , meaningless.
③ Rubber is more <i>resilient</i> than wood.
④ His <i>obstinate</i> attitude was softened by his wife's urging.
⑤ I don't <i>condone</i> violence in any shape or form.

❖ Today's Grammar - 다음 문장에서 틀린 부분을 바로잡으시오.
① She is possessing a deep understanding of Western philosophy.
② This modern hotel, locating in a rural area, offers reasonably priced accommodation.
③ He insisted in my visiting his studio.
④ I considered to visiting his studio.
⑤ They demand him to leave the town at once.

❖ 다음 주어진 문장의 ()에서 적절한 것을 고르고, 우리말로 옮기시오.

01. In the beginning of telephone conversations, voice as well as verbal clues (**play/ plays**) important roles in identifying callers.

⇒ _____

02. By living temporarily with Mike's parents and drastically (**cut /cutting**) their leisure expenses, they hoped to save enough money to buy a modest house in two years.

⇒ _____

03. Bells are (**frequent/ frequently**) made of bronze, an alloy of approximately three parts copper and one part tin.

⇒ _____

04. (**Almost/ Most**) all of the major rivers in the United States flow southward, while the famous Mississippi flows northward.

⇒ _____

05. For most, (**deal/ dealing**) with spam and e-mails with suspicious attachments has become a daily chore.

⇒ _____

06. In Western society, a zone of about two to four feet is the space that most people allow when (**talking/ talked**) with a friend or an acquaintance.

⇒ _____

07. The fact that the ground is wet and there are mud puddles dotting the landscape (**means/ meaning**) nothing means nothing to the dogs.

⇒ _____

08. What patients want is to be treated with respects and consideration, (**what/ which**) in my experience too few hospitals and doctor bestow.

⇒ _____

09. The tests are designed not to show what you have learned at school, but (**measured/ to measure**) your ability to learn.

⇒ _____

10. The manager requested all employees that the reports be submitted by the end of the day (**complete/ to complete**) a projects without any delay.

⇒ _____



❖ 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 틀린 것을 고르시오.

1.

Although we like to think that ① inspired ideas come in sudden bursts, in reality they seldom ② have. Rather, they develop ③ slowly and ④ piece by piece.

2.

To stop science would create more problems. ① Aside from military considerations, it would be disastrous ② to freeze culture at its present high point. The highly technical civilization of the 20th century is ③ like an airplane in flight. It cannot stop without ④ being fallen.

3. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 적절한 것을 고르시오.

I am sorry _____
without saying anything.

- ① to miss the first day of class
- ② to have missed the first day of class
- ③ to having missed first day of class
- ④ to have missed first day of class

4. 우리말을 영어로 옮긴 것으로 옳지 않은 것은?

- ① 개울이 너무 깊어서 우리는 건널 수가 없었다.
→ The stream was so deep that we couldn't cross.
- ② 내가 원했던 것은 돈이 아니라, 너의 사랑이었다.
→ What I wanted was your love, not the money.
- ③ 그녀는 그로부터 돈을 빌릴 만큼 어리석지 않다.
→ She knows better than to borrow money from him.

- ④ 너의 충고가 아니었다면, 작년에 면접에 합격할 수 없었을 것이다.

→ Without your advice, I wouldn't have been able to pass the interview last year.

5. 다음 문장 중 문법적으로 틀린 것을 고르시오.

- ① Iterating a request may be more efficient than simply saying the request.
- ② You really ought to apologize her for having been late for the meeting.
- ③ It's no good talking to her about the plan.
- ④ They have not spoken to each other since they quarreled.

6. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

In group discussion situations, the presence of a blocker can actually make the decision-making process more rational and less likely to go off the tracks. It gives us a new appreciation for someone who tends to play "devil's advocate," which originated in the Vatican to refer to a priest assigned to argue against a papal nominee. (①) The priest assigned to represent the devil's position, so to speak, brought balance to the debate. (②) The position was established in 1587 during the reign of Pope Sixtus V, and it was not abolished until 1983 by Pope John Paul II. (③) Although no one is likely to win a popularity contest by playing the devil's advocate, businesses would do well to respect a dissenting opinion. (④) The dissenter, of course, is as likely to be wrong as anybody, but the discussion of the points made by the dissenter can add perspective to the debate.



NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	hectic		36	pillage	
2	outspoken		37	insolent	
3	blatant		38	recoil upon oneself	
4	detrimental		39	splendid	
5	morose		40	propensity	
6	extricate		41	reimburse	
7	peculate		42	proficient	
8	castigate		43	vindicate	
9	static		44	pertinent	
10	reciprocal		45	paltry	
11	spruce		46	feel down in the mouth	
12	monetary		47	mandatory	
13	on pins and needles		48	staunch	
14	distinctive		49	arrangement	
15	liquidate		50	flog to death	
16	feeble		51	inordinate	
17	infiltration		52	transcript	
18	at the behest of		53	didactic	
19	concoct		54	relinquish	
20	dependent on		55	to the point	
21	encumber		56	pesky	
22	for the sake of		57	for nothing	
23	loquacious		58	predicament	
24	submissive		59	sadistic	
25	abrogate		60	figment	
26	accredited		61	hackney	
27	provisional		62	obstinate	
28	eligible		63	compassion	
29	astute		64	bellicose	
30	prodigious		65	call someone names	
31	slothful		66	abstinent	
32	talk down to		67	oscillate	
33	reprehend		68	languid	
34	gullible		69	anomalous	
35	obtrude		70	covetous	

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	criterion		36	aging	
2	genuine		37	sullen	
3	prescription		38	matrix	
4	hostility		39	arduous	
5	constraint		40	acquisition	
6	confiscate		41	precarious	
7	propagate		42	intricate	
8	overall		43	shoddy	
9	dip		44	entail	
10	stupendous		45	subvert	
11	nominal		46	predominant	
12	tenacious		47	emancipate	
13	agenda		48	frail	
14	flicker		49	gregarious	
15	intuition		50	infuse	
16	tarnish		51	hostility	
17	modest		52	incorporate	
18	vacillate		53	compliment	
19	desperate		54	devastate	
20	pitfall		55	exuberant	
21	intimacy		56	spiteful	
22	on no account		57	behind the times	
23	assertive		58	quibble	
24	hold back		59	dress down	
25	diameter		60	boundary	
26	fool around		61	by means of	
27	disperse		62	timid	
28	adjustment		63	application	
29	endangered		64	annals	
30	at the behest of		65	associate A with B	
31	hardship		66	statistical	
32	reciprocal		67	distinctive	
33	disguise		68	monster	
34	outspoken		69	extricate	
35	envision		70	bankruptcy	

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	hectic	바쁜, 열광적인	36	pillage	약탈하다
2	outspoken	솔직한, 노골적인	37	insolent	건방진, 오만한
3	blatant	뻔뻔스런, 야한	38	recoil upon oneself	자승자박하다
4	detrimental	해로운	39	splendid	화려한, 멋진
5	morose	기분이 언짢은, 침울한	40	propensity	성향, 경향
6	extricate	~을 탈출시키다, 구출하다	41	reimburse	변제하다. 배상하다
7	peculate	횡령하다, 유용하다	42	proficient	숙달된, 능숙한
8	castigate	징계하다, 벌주다	43	vindicate	~의 정당성(무죄)을 입증하다
9	static	정적인	44	pertinent	적절한, 타당한
10	reciprocal	상호의, 호혜적인	45	paltry	하찮은, 보잘것없는
11	spruce	깔끔하게 하다, 정리하다	46	feel down in the mouth	낙담하다
12	monetary	재정의, 금융의	47	mandatory	강제적인, 의무적인
13	on pins and needles	초조한, 걱정스런, 불안한	48	staunch	견고한
14	distinctive	독특한, 특이한	49	arrangement	배열, 배치, 협정
15	liquidate	청산하다, 매각하다	50	flog to death	질리도록 되풀이하다
16	feeble	연약한, 허약한	51	inordinate	지나친, 과도한
17	infiltration	침투, 침입	52	transcript	사본, 성적증명서
18	at the behest of	~요청(명령)에 의해서	53	didactic	교훈적인, 설교적인
19	concoct	날조하다, 꾸미다	54	relinquish	포기하다
20	dependent on	~에 의존하는	55	to the point	적절한, 요령 있게
21	encumber	방해하다, 의무를 지우다	56	pesky	성가신
22	for the sake of	~를 위하여	57	for nothing	공짜로
23	loquacious	수다스런, 말이 많은	58	predicament	곤경, 역경
24	submissive	복종적인, 순종하는	59	sadistic	가학성의
25	abrogate	폐지하다, 폐기하다	60	figment	허구, 꾸며낸 일
26	accredited	승인받은	61	hackney	임대된, 진부한, 평범한
27	provisional	일시적인	62	obstinate	완고한
28	eligible	적격의, 적임의	63	compassion	동정, 연민
29	astute	빈틈없는, 영악한	64	bellicose	호전적인
30	prodigious	놀라운, 경이적인	65	call someone names	험담하다
31	slothful	게으른	66	abstinent	절제하는, 금욕하는
32	talk down to	무시하는 말투로 말하다	67	oscillate	변동하다, 진동하다
33	reprehend	꾸짖다, 비난하다	68	languid	나른한, 기운이 없는
34	gullible	잘 속는	69	anomalous	변칙적인, 이례적인
35	obtrude	강요하다	70	covetous	갈망하는

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	criterion	기준	36	aging	노화
2	genuine	진짜의, 성실한	37	sullen	시무룩한, 침울한
3	prescription	처방(전)	38	matrix	행렬
4	hostility	적대감	39	arduous	힘든, 어려운
5	constraint	제약, 억제	40	acquisition	취득, 습득, 인수
6	confiscate	몰수하다	41	precarious	불확실한
7	propagate	전파하다, 보급하다	42	intricate	복잡한
8	overall	전반적으로, 종합적으로	43	shoddy	겉만 번지르르한, 싸구려의
9	dip	담그다, 내려가다	44	entail	수반하다, 부과하다
10	stupendous	놀라운, 엄청난	45	subvert	전복시키다
11	nominal	이름뿐인	46	predominant	두드러진, 우세한
12	tenacious	고집하는, 끈기 있는	47	emancipate	해방하다
13	agenda	안건, 의제	48	frail	부서지기 쉬운, 약한
14	flicker	깜빡이다	49	gregarious	사교적인, 외향적인
15	intuition	직관(력), 직감	50	infuse	주입하다, 불어넣다
16	tarnish	더럽히다, 변색시키다	51	hostility	적의, 반항
17	modest	적당한, 보통의	52	incorporate	통합시키다
18	vacillate	망설이다, 흔들리다	53	compliment	칭찬하다
19	desperate	필사적인, 절망적인	54	devastate	황폐시키다
20	pitfall	함정	55	exuberant	열정적인
21	intimacy	친밀함, 절친함	56	spiteful	악의 있는, 심술궂은
22	on no account	결코 ..아니다	57	behind the times	시대에 뒤떨어진
23	assertive	단정적인, 단호한	58	quibble	핑계, 구실, 트집
24	hold back	억제하다	59	dress down	꾸짖다
25	diameter	직경, 지름	60	boundary	경계, 한계
26	fool around	빈둥거리다	61	by means of	~에 의해서
27	disperse	해산시키다, 흩어지다	62	timid	겁 많은, 소심한
28	adjustment	조절, 적응, 조화	63	application	적용, 신청, 지원(서)
29	endangered	멸종위기에 처한	64	annals	연대기, 연대표
30	at the behest of	~요청(명령)에 의해서	65	associate A with B	A를 B와 관련시키다
31	hardship	고난, 역경	66	statistical	통계(학)상의
32	reciprocal	상호의, 호혜적인	67	distinctive	독특한, 특이한
33	disguise	변장, 가장	68	monster	괴물, 요괴
34	outspoken	솔직한, 노골적인	69	extricate	~을 탈출시키다, 구출하다
35	envision	마음속에 그리다	70	bankruptcy	파산