

❖ Today's Words			12월 10일		
No	English	Korean	No	English	Korean
1	corrosive	부식하는, 신랄한	11	liquidate	지불하다, 청산하다
2	undermine	침해하다, 파괴하다	12	enlarge	확대하다
3	arbitrary	임의적인	13	disaster	재난, 재해
4	unprecedented	전례없는	14	awkward	서투른, 어색한
5	condescend	겸손하게 굴다, 생색을 내다	15	dramatic	극적인, 인상적인
6	frigid	혹독한	16	scared	겁먹은
7	confiscate	몰수하다, 징발하다	17	implement	시행하다
8	condone	용서하다, 눈감아주다	18	lucrative	이득이 되는
9	counterfeit	모조의, 가짜의, 모조품	19	deviation	탈선
10	destitute	빈곤한, 결핍한	20	prolong	연장하다, 늘이다

❖ 필수 Idiom				
No	English	Korean	No	예 문
1	at second hand	간접적으로	❶	I got the news <i>at second hand</i> .
2	count for little	경시하다	❷	Knowledge without common sense <i>counts for little</i> .
3	hold back	제지하다	❸	I couldn't <i>hold back</i> my laughter any longer.
4	out of the blue	갑자기	❹	Cardiac arrest occurs <i>out of the blue</i> , which makes it impossible for the patient to ask for help.
5	at length	드디어, 상세하게	❺	We discussed the subject <i>at length</i> .

❖ Examples
❶ Unions say the changes could <i>undermine</i> workers' rights.
❷ We do not <i>condone</i> your actions.
❸ The government must take care of the destitute.
❹ The actor was criticized for his poor, <i>awkward</i> acting skills.
❺ This treatment could <i>prolong</i> your life.

❖ Today's Grammar - 다음 문장에서 틀린 부분을 바로잡으시오.
❶ The climate of Korea is somewhat similar to China.
❷ The wind was blowing so hardly that I could hardly walk no more.
❸ My mother required that the store will apologize to her.
❹ He never fails coming to me for a loan at the end of every month.
❺ This website is organized prettily well and gives ready-to-use information.



❖ 다음 주어진 문장의 ()에서 적절한 것을 고르고, 우리말로 옮기시오.

01. To say that we need **(curb/ to curb)** anger and our negative thoughts and emotions does not mean that we should deny our feelings.

⇒ _____

02. For the past few years, the nation has proudly boasted the fact **(that/ which)** it is one of the most Internet-connected nations.

⇒ _____

03. The company was the idea of his dreams and he did **(however/ whatever)** it took to keep the company alive.

⇒ _____

04. Food dehydration refers to the nearly complete removal of water from foods under **(controlling/ controlled)** conditions that cause minimum or no other changes in the food's properties.

⇒ _____

05. Both natural and synthetic rubbers are of little commercial value in the raw state and cannot be used until **(it/ they)** are vulcanized.

⇒ _____

06. The fact that someone is interested enough to give help to poor villagers often **(work/ works)** wonders.

⇒ _____

07. The heated air above a fire rises in a pillar of smoke and burnt gases, **(pulls/ pulling)** fresh air in from the sides to replace it.

⇒ _____

08. While flower giving is very popular these days, the most common reason to give flowers **(is / are)** to express romantic love.

⇒ _____

09. Though some tea does contain more caffeine than coffee, **(most/ almost)** experts agree that drinking tea has more health benefits than having a cup of coffee.

⇒ _____

10. The fact that you realize you have made a mistake **(mean/ means)** you've already learned something. You've learned what not to do in the future.

⇒ _____



❖ 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 틀린 것을 고르시오.

1.

Automotive technology, ① like television, has changed ② almost every aspect of ③ how we live, but it has also ④ been contributed immensely to the problem of global climate change.

2.

Many animals spend ① most their waking hours ② looking for food and eating it. They search their environment for things ③ to eat. Some animals search alone, and others search together, but in general they get their food ④ directly from nature.

3. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Through the ages, people have invented thousands of tools, machines, and techniques to make _____.

- ① easier than their work
- ② their work easier
- ③ easier than work
- ④ work is easier

4. 다음 주어진 영작이 잘못 된 것?

- ① 당신은 그 사람을 어떻게 생각하십니까?
→ How do you think of him?
- ② 당신은 영국 사람과 미국 사람을 어떻게 구별할 수 있습니까?
→ How can you tell an Englishman from an American?
- ③ 나는 외출하기 보다는 집에 있고 싶다.
→ I prefer to stay home rather than go out.
- ④ 세상에서 여행만큼 즐거운 것은 없다.
→ Nothing is so pleasant as traveling in the

world.

5. 다음 중 어법상 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① All my worries have beeb completely disappeared.
- ② The war was taken place ten years ago.
- ③ The retirement age has been risen to 65 for both men and women.
- ④ She laid great emphasis on the point.

6. 다음 글에 이어질 글의 순서로 적절한 것은?

The most important job you have as a parent is to instill values and to build character in your children. You do this by teaching them what values are important, especially those of integrity and truth telling.

- (A) But don't worry: Lying is a normal and natural part of childhood. It is a form of communication that children are trying out on you to see if it works.
- (B) Because the core value of character is integrity, the most important value that you instill in your children is truthfulness. Much to the shock of most parents, children lie. And parents often feel that they must have failed their children in some way.
- (C) For example, my ten-year-old son Michael told me something that I knew was completely untrue. I asked him, "Michael, why did you say that? You know that that's a barefaced lie!" He answered candidly, "Well, I just thought I'd give it a try."

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	tell A from B		36	devote oneself to	
2	humiliating		37	upright	
3	abscond		38	bottom line	
4	dejected		39	flamboyant	
5	dissimulated		40	modification	
6	defunct		41	phlegmatical	
7	deploy		42	construe	
8	prodigal		43	surreptitious	
9	ingenuous		44	keep clear of	
10	tenable		45	reprimand	
11	notarize		46	astute	
12	redundant		47	pillage	
13	spurious		48	reprehend	
14	intolerable		49	hail	
15	exculpate		50	loquacious	
16	consistent		51	espouse	
17	antique		52	make amends for	
18	play it cool		53	obsolete	
19	gallant		54	abrogate	
20	get cold feet		55	extensive	
21	impromptu		56	abort	
22	meddle in		57	prevalent	
23	memorable		58	recondite	
24	face the music		59	competent	
25	ostracize		60	exertion	
26	detrimental		61	idiosyncratic	
27	affront		62	make do with	
28	avid		63	imperative	
29	apportion		64	auspicious	
30	fortuitous		65	bring on	
31	interrogate		66	in the bag	
32	flustered		67	keep one's head	
33	on the wane		68	wince	
34	get in across		69	reinforcement	
35	observant		70	intrigue	

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1	devastate		36	bankruptcy	
2	account		37	gratitude	
3	thumb one's nose		38	pass through	
4	mature		39	eradicate	
5	dismissive		40	typical	
6	abstruse		41	intimacy	
7	by leaps and bounds		42	pick up	
8	sanitation		43	torment	
9	address		44	alternative	
10	meditation		45	insolvent	
11	assign		46	load A onto B	
12	detain		47	detrimental	
13	send ~ off		48	direction	
14	desist		49	lenient	
15	shrewd		50	catch up with	
16	deride		51	candid	
17	distribute		52	customer	
18	consolidate		53	modify	
19	empty		54	deviant	
20	devastate		55	dominant	
21	diverse		56	performance	
22	leave out		57	tell A from B	
23	world-renowned		58	check ~ out	
24	have no choice but to		59	at all costs	
25	appreciate		60	delivery	
26	a far cry		61	be geared to + 명사	
27	construe		62	challenge	
28	humiliating		63	upright	
29	as a result of		64	consultant	
30	tenable		65	obsolete	
31	arrogant		66	attest	
32	reprimand		67	meddle in	
33	compliant		68	monopoly	
34	play it cool		69	get cold feet	
35	rely on		70	express	

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	tell A from B	A와 B를 구별하다	36	devote oneself to	..에 헌신하다
2	humiliating	굴욕적인	37	upright	똑바로, 직립한, 올바른
3	abscond	달아나다	38	bottom line	결론, 핵심
4	dejected	낙심한, 낙담한, 풀죽은	39	flamboyant	현란한, 화려한
5	dissimulated	숨겨진	40	modification	수정, 변경
6	defunct	죽은; 없어져 버린	41	phlegmatical	냉담한, 냉정한
7	deploy	전개하다, 배치하다	42	construe	해석하다, 파악하다
8	prodigal	낭비하는; 방탕한	43	surreptitious	은밀한, 몰래하는
9	ingenuous	솔직한	44	keep clear of	..을 피하다
10	tenable	지지 받을 만한, 견딜 수 있는	45	reprimand	꾸짖다, 야단치다
11	notarize	공증하다, 인증하다	46	astute	영악한, 빈틈없는
12	redundant	장황한	47	pillage	약탈하다
13	spurious	위조의, 가짜의	48	reprehend	꾸짖다, 나무라다
14	intolerable	참을 수 없는	49	hail	찬양하다, 환호하다
15	exculpate	무죄로 하다	50	loquacious	수다스런
16	consistent	일관된, 일치(조화) (양립)하는	51	espouse	신봉하다, 지지하다
17	antique	골동품, 고대유물	52	make amends for	..을 보상하다
18	play it cool	침착하게 행동하다	53	obsolete	구식의, 시대에 뒤떨어진
19	gallant	용감한, 대담한	54	abrogate	폐지하다, 폐기하다
20	get cold feet	겁먹다, 낙담하다	55	extensive	광대한, 포괄적인
21	impromptu	즉석의, 즉석에서	56	abort	유산하다, 중지하다
22	meddle in	간섭하다	57	prevalent	널리 퍼진, 일반적인
23	memorable	기억할만한	58	recondite	난해한, 심오한
24	face the music	잘못을 인정하다	59	competent	유능한, 상당한
25	ostracize	외면하다, 배척하다	60	exertion	수고, 노력
26	detrimental	해로운	61	idiosyncratic	특유한
27	affront	모욕하다	62	make do with	임시변통하다
28	avid	탐욕스런	63	imperative	긴급한, 중요한
29	apportion	배분하다, 분배하다	64	auspicious	길조의, 상서로운
30	fortuitous	우연한, 예기치 않은	65	bring on	~을 야기하다
31	interrogate	심문하다	66	in the bag	확실한
32	flustered	당황한, 허둥대는	67	keep one's head	침착하다
33	on the wane	쇠퇴기에 있는	68	wince	주춤하다, 꿈무늬를 빼다
34	get in across	납득하다, 이해시키다	69	reinforcement	강화, 보강
35	observant	관찰력이 예리한, 준수하는	70	intrigue	음모를 꾸미다, 음모

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1	devastate	황폐화시키다	36	bankruptcy	파산
2	account	이야기, 설명, 계좌, 원인	37	gratitude	감사
3	thumb one's nose	조롱하다, 모욕하다	38	pass through	거쳐 가다, 통과하다
4	mature	원숙한, 성숙한	39	eradicate	근절하다
5	dismissive	무시하는, 경멸하는	40	typical	전형적인, 대표적인
6	abstruse	난해한, 심오한	41	intimacy	친밀, 친분
7	by leaps and bounds	급속도로	42	pick up	알게 되다; 태우러 가다
8	sanitation	위생	43	torment	괴롭히다
9	address	연설, 연설하다, 대처하다	44	alternative	대안
10	meditation	명상	45	insolvent	파산한
11	assign	할당하다, ~탓으로 돌리다	46	load A onto B	A를 B위에 싣다
12	detain	억류하다, 붙들다	47	detrimental	유해한, 손해가 되는
13	send ~ off	발송하다, 배웅하다	48	direction	감독, 지시, 방향, 방침
14	desist	그만두다, 단념하다	49	lenient	관대한, 인자한
15	shrewd	예민한, 기민한	50	catch up with	따라 잡다
16	deride	비웃다	51	candid	솔직한
17	distribute	분배하다, 분포시키다	52	customer	손님, 고객, 거래처
18	consolidate	통합하다, 강화시키다	53	modify	수정하다, 변경하다
19	empty	빈, 헛된	54	deviant	정상에서 벗어난, 일탈적인
20	devastate	황폐하게 하다	55	dominant	지배적인, 우세한
21	diverse	다양한	56	performance	수행, 공연, 연주, 성취도
22	leave out	생략하다	57	tell A from B	A와 B를 구별하다
23	world-renowned	세계적으로 유명한	58	check ~ out	~를 확인하다, 살펴보다
24	have no choice but to	..하지 않을 수 없다	59	at all costs	어떤 일이 있어도, 꼭
25	appreciate	감사하다, 감상하다, 이해하다	60	delivery	배달, 강연, 분만
26	a far cry	상당한 차이	61	be geared to + 명사	~에 맞추다
27	construe	해석하다, 파악하다	62	challenge	도전하다, 도전
28	humiliating	굴욕적인	63	upright	똑바로, 직립한, 올바른
29	as a result of	~의 결과로	64	consultant	상담사, 자문
30	tenable	지지 받을 만한	65	obsolete	구식의, 시대에 뒤떨어진
31	arrogant	거만한	66	attest	증명하다, 입증하다
32	reprimand	꾸짖다, 야단치다	67	meddle in	간섭하다
33	compliant	순종적인, 고분고분한	68	monopoly	독점, 전매
34	play it cool	침착하게 행동하다	69	get cold feet	겁먹다, 낙담하다
35	rely on	~에 의존하다	70	express	표현하다, 명백한, 급행의