

❖ Today's Words			12월 7일		
No	English	Korean	No	English	Korean
1	desperate	절망적인	11	delude	속이다
2	restraint	속박, 금기	12	stinging	신랄한, 통렬한
3	prestigious	유명한, 명성	13	preclude	차단하다
4	solicit	간청하다	14	delicate	섬세한, 정교한
5	circumvent	우회하다, 회피하다	15	defer	미루다
6	reinforce	보강하다, 강화하다	16	blossom	번영하다, 꽃
7	blatant	소란스러운, 뻔뻔스러운	17	enervate	약화시키다
8	oblivious	망각하는, 잊어버리는	18	delicate	섬세한, 정교한
9	testimony	증언, 증거	19	supplement	보충하다, 보완하다
10	consensus	일치, 합의, 여론	20	consistent	불변의, 일치하는

❖ 필수 Idiom				
No	English	Korean	No	예 문
1	let out	폭로하다	①	Since we have agreed to maintain confidentiality, I regret that I cannot <i>let out</i> the source of information.
2	as good as	~와 마찬가지로인	②	He is <i>as good as</i> dead.
3	be bound up with	..과 밀접한 관계가 있다	③	He is <i>bound up with</i> the scandal.
4	out of sorts	기분이 좋지 않은	④	The news is bound to put a man <i>out of sorts</i> .
5	get in the way	방해하다	⑤	He wouldn't allow emotions to <i>get in the way</i> of him doing his job.

❖ Examples	
①	Keep your shirt on even if the situation is <i>desperate</i> .
②	They actively <i>solicit</i> their fans for more interest in those matters.
③	The defendant found a true bill in his <i>testimony</i> .
④	There is no room for error in Simon's <i>delicate</i> work.
⑤	He is not <i>consistent</i> in his action.

❖ Today's Grammar - 다음 문장에서 틀린 부분을 바로잡으시오.	
①	When the students seated, the professor began his lecture.
②	We should lay aside something so that we may not be dependent to others in our old age.
③	I have never seen the sun rise so glorious as on that morning.
④	Have UN forces not intervened, a full-scale war might have erupted.
⑤	Was it not for his injury, he could play in the field.



❖ 다음 주어진 문장의 ( )에서 적절한 것을 고르고, 우리말로 옮기시오.

01. After waiting in line for three hours, much to our disgust, we knew that the tickets (**was/ had been**) sold out when we reached the window.

⇒ \_\_\_\_\_

02. Question have (**arisen/ been arisen**) from victims and their families about who is responsible for these avoidable accidents.

⇒ \_\_\_\_\_

03. Scientists discovered that the first organized system for sending messages to others (**began/ to begin**) in Egypt around 1500 B.C.

⇒ \_\_\_\_\_

04. The advantage of the educational system in North America is (**that/ what**) students learn to think for themselves.

⇒ \_\_\_\_\_

05. Many traditional parents measure their success in bringing up their children in terms of (**how well/ however well**) they control them.

⇒ \_\_\_\_\_

06. Identification of specific sport-related strengths is a powerful means for athletes (**developing/ to develop**) their confidence.

⇒ \_\_\_\_\_

07. The Internet and cheap communications, particularly mobile communications, have (**abolished/ been abolished**) the time and location constraints on many daily activities.

⇒ \_\_\_\_\_

08. Water in the body is flowing to other parts of the body, helping to cool and clean (**them/ themselves**).

⇒ \_\_\_\_\_

09. While many of the measures are based on walking speed and length of a pace, (**there/ which**) was no clear standard for distances covered by a ship at sea.

⇒ \_\_\_\_\_

10. The breakthroughs allow doctors to diagnose diseases, (**treat/ treating**) patients, and extend life in ways that were not imaginable by most people fifty years ago.

⇒ \_\_\_\_\_





❖ 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 틀린 것을 고르시오.

1.

Many people believe ① that if they ② will stop exercising, their muscle will turn to fat. This is simply not true; ③ neither muscle nor fat will turn into ④ the other.

2.

Music and dance are often public presentations of the deepest feelings and qualities that make a group ① uniquely. Through moving and sounding together ② in synchrony, people can experience a feeling of oneness with ③ others. The signs of this social intimacy are experienced directly — body to body — and thus in the moment ④ are felt to be true.

3. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 적절한 것을 고르시오.

The company is well-known not only for its products, \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① but for it's delivery
- ② but also it's delivery
- ③ but for it's deliverance
- ④ but also it's deliverance

4. 다음 중 어법상 옳은 것을 고르시오.

- ① The engineer made two proposals and neither was not accepted.
- ② In order to get there, you have to either take the subway or walk.
- ③ It is said that some animals use tools as humans are.
- ④ We have our own unique culture and so have others.

5. 우리말을 영어로 옮긴 것 중 틀린 것은?

- ① 우리는 파티에 무엇을 입고 갈 것인지 의논했다.  
→ We discussed what to wear to the party.
- ② 너는 비가 그칠 때까지 집에 머무는 것이 더 낫다.  
→ You had better stay home till the rain stops.
- ③ 그는 8시까지 방을 청소하라고 명령했다.  
→ He ordered the room to be cleaned until eight.
- ④ 무엇을 해야 할지 몰라서 나는 그의 조언을 구했다.  
→ Not knowing how to do, I asked for his advice.

6. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 적절하게 짝지은 것은?

Some psychologists do not agree that a few people have an innate talent that allows them to excel at an early age. \_\_\_\_\_ (A) \_\_\_\_\_, they believe that the musical genius of Mozart was largely due to his father and about 10,000 hours of piano practice. A professor claims that hard work and domineering parents create child prodigies. \_\_\_\_\_ (B) \_\_\_\_\_, he says that the belief in an innate gift is hurting thousands of children who are not given opportunities in the arts and sports. But almost three-quarters of music teachers believe a child is incapable of doing well if he or she doesn't show a specific musical talent from an early age.

- |               |             |
|---------------|-------------|
| (A)           | (B)         |
| ① At last     | However     |
| ② In addition | Finally     |
| ③ For example | Furthermore |
| ④ So to speak | Therefore   |



NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	opponent		36	deliver a speech	
2	belongings		37	incite	
3	brush up on		38	criticize	
4	ferment		39	hypothesize	
5	threaten		40	political	
6	awkward		41	complexity	
7	refrain		42	enemy	
8	reinforce		43	concoct	
9	ask for a favor		44	favor	
10	paramount		45	replete	
11	rare		46	library	
12	divulge		47	fright	
13	immediately		48	curtail	
14	intermittent		49	complaisant	
15	flexible		50	eventually	
16	monetary		51	avarice	
17	remain		52	for the rest of	
18	wane		53	uptight	
19	ready to ㉔		54	autobiography	
20	repentant		55	cogent	
21	award		56	divide A into B	
22	make a fool of		57	sing the blues	
23	own		58	be in danger of	
24	set store by		59	cook one's goose	
25	run out of		60	secretary	
26	keep a wide berth		61	establish	
27	institution		62	budget	
28	assume		63	shortcut	
29	run low		64	afterward	
30	explosive		65	prosperity	
31	crack down		66	despite	
32	reciprocity		67	dominance	
33	impression		68	refer to A as B	
34	facilitate		69	ingredient	
35	cognitive		70	dissonance	

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	implication		36	leave no stone unturned	
2	anonymous		37	refute	
3	laconic		38	spurn	
4	insignificant		39	relative	
5	homogeneous		40	abstruse	
6	inconspicuous		41	remunerate	
7	satirical		42	probe	
8	didactic		43	insinuate	
9	heterogeneous		44	spouse	
10	salutary		45	prognosticate	
11	pass the buck		46	calumniate	
12	laudatory		47	prediction	
13	absurdity		48	amicable	
14	pertinent		49	auspicious	
15	frivolous		50	chew the cud	
16	discriminating		51	ominous	
17	proliferation		52	up to one's eyes in	
18	apparent		53	trenchant	
19	be made redundant		54	render	
20	promiscuous		55	portentous	
21	exigent		56	anonymous	
22	apocalyptic		57	rub ~ (up) the wrong way	
23	felicity		58	indolent	
24	decrepit		59	dishearten	
25	dilapidated		60	expedite	
26	hostile		61	be bound to	
27	pungent		62	cordiality	
28	robust		63	soothe	
29	bewilder		64	corpulent	
30	revive		65	burgeoning	
31	ameliorate		66	statute of limitation	
32	primitive		67	reciprocity	
33	incisive		68	deregulation	
34	stern		69	dominance	
35	clandestine		70	vicissitude	

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	opponent	반대하는, 경쟁자, 반대자	36	deliver a speech	연설을 하다
2	belongings	소유물, 재산	37	incite	자극하다, 선동하다
3	brush up on	..을 복습하다	38	criticize	비판하다, 비난하다
4	ferment	발효시키다	39	hypothesize	가정하다
5	threaten	위협하다	40	political	정치적인
6	awkward	어색한, 서투른	41	complexity	복잡성
7	refrain	자제하다	42	enemy	적, 상대, 경쟁자
8	reinforce	강화하다	43	concoct	조작하다, 만들다
9	ask for a favor	호의를 요청하다	44	favor	호의, 찬성하다
10	paramount	최고의, 중요한	45	replete	충만한, 가득한
11	rare	드문, 희귀한	46	library	도서관, 서재, 문고, 자료실
12	divulge	누설하다	47	fright	공포, 경악
13	immediately	즉시, 당장	48	curtail	줄이다, 삭감하다
14	intermittent	간헐적인	49	complaisant	정중한, 공손한
15	flexible	유연한, 유동적인	50	eventually	결국, 마침내
16	monetary	금전적인	51	avarice	탐욕
17	remain	남아있다, 잔여물	52	for the rest of	~의 나머지 동안
18	wane	약해지다	53	uptight	긴장한, 근심스런
19	ready to ㉠	~하기 쉬운, ~할 준비가 된	54	autobiography	자서전
20	repentant	후회하는	55	cogent	설득력 있는
21	award	상, (상을) 주다, 수여하다	56	divide A into B	A를 B로 나누다
22	make a fool of	조롱하다	57	sing the blues	신세를 한탄하다, 불평하다
23	own	자신의, 자신의 것, 소유하다	58	be in danger of	~의 위험에 처하다
24	set store by	..을 중시하다	59	cook one's goose	해치우다, 망쳐놓다
25	run out of	~를 다 쓰다	60	secretary	비서
26	keep a wide berth	멀리하다	61	establish	확립하다, 설립하다, 세우다
27	institution	연구소, 제도, 설립	62	budget	예산
28	assume	가정하다	63	shortcut	지름길; 최단로[노선]
29	run low	고갈되어가다, 다 떨어져 가다	64	afterward	나중에, 후에
30	explosive	폭발적인	65	prosperity	번영
31	crack down	단속하다, 엄하게 다스리다	66	despite	~에도 불구하고
32	reciprocity	상호 이익	67	dominance	지배
33	impression	인상, 영향, 각인	68	refer to A as B	A를 B로 칭하다
34	facilitate	촉진하다	69	ingredient	구성 요소
35	cognitive	인식의, 인지적인	70	dissonance	불협화음, 불일치

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	implication	함축의미	36	leave no stone unturned	온갖 수단을 다하다
2	anonymous	불명의, 익명의	37	refute	논박하다, 이의를 제기하다
3	laconic	간결한, 간명한	38	spurn	퇴짜놓다, 거절하다
4	insignificant	중요하지 않은	39	relative	친척, 친족 ; 상대적인
5	homogeneous	동질적인	40	abstruse	난해한
6	inconspicuous	주의를 끌지 않는	41	remunerate	보답하다, 보상하다
7	satirical	풍자적인	42	probe	조사하다
8	didactic	교훈적인, 설교적인	43	insinuate	암시하다, 넌지시 비치다
9	heterogeneous	이질적인	44	spouse	배우자
10	salutary	유익한	45	prognosticate	예지하다, 예언하다
11	pass the buck	책임을 전가하다	46	calumniate	비방하다, 중상하다
12	laudatory	칭찬	47	prediction	예언, 예보
13	absurdity	터무니없음	48	amicable	우호적인, 친선의
14	pertinent	타당한, 적절한	49	auspicious	길조의, 상서로운
15	frivolous	시시한, 하찮은	50	chew the cud	숙고하다
16	discriminating	구별할 수 있는	51	ominous	불길한, 나쁜 징조의
17	proliferation	증식, 확산	52	up to one's eyes in	..에 몰두하는
18	apparent	명백한, 분명한	53	trenchant	날카로운, 통렬한
19	be made redundant	해고되다	54	render	제공하다
20	promiscuous	난잡한, 무차별한	55	portentous	전조의, 불길한
21	exigent	긴급한	56	anonymous	익명의
22	apocalyptic	종말적인	57	rub ~ (up) the wrong way	~을 화나게 하다
23	felicity	행복감, 희열	58	indolent	게으른
24	decrepit	노쇠한, 병약한	59	dishearten	낙심하게 만들다
25	dilapidated	황폐한, 파손된	60	expedite	진척시키다
26	hostile	적대적인	61	be bound to	반드시 ~하다
27	pungent	신랄한	62	cordiality	진심, 온정
28	robust	강건한, 튼튼한	63	soothe	달래다, 진정시키다
29	bewilder	당혹스럽게 하다	64	corpulent	뚱뚱한, 비만한
30	revive	부흥하다, 되살리다	65	burgeoning	급성장하는
31	ameliorate	개선하다	66	statute of limitation	공소시효
32	primitive	원시적인, 야만의	67	reciprocity	상호 이익
33	incisive	예리한, 신랄한	68	deregulation	규제철폐
34	stern	피할 수 없는, 엄격한, 단호한	69	dominance	지배
35	clandestine	은밀한, 숨은	70	vicissitude	변화, 변천