

❖ Today's Words			12월 3일		
No	English	Korean	No	English	Korean
1	pension	연금, 보상금	11	poignant	예리한
2	commodious	넓은, 편리한	12	underscore	강조하다
3	congenial	친절한, 호의적인	13	confidential	은밀한
4	unanimous	합의의, 만장일치의	14	destitute	가난한, ..이 없는
5	scour	탐색하다, 찾다	15	ominous	불길한, 나쁜 징조의
6	embark	타다, 탑승하다	16	predecessor	전임자, 선배
7	disprove	반증하다, 논박하다	17	install	설치하다
8	initiate	시작하다, 착수하다	18	slothful	나태한
9	progeny	후손	19	sapient	슬기로운, 지혜로운
10	audacious	대담한	20	convivial	명랑한, 친목적인

❖ 필수 Idiom

No	English	Korean	No	예 문
1	keep one's shirt on	침착하다	①	<i>Keep your shirt on</i> even if the situation is desperate.
2	without failure	반드시	②	One of the most critical traits of successful persons was a willingness to tolerate <i>without failure</i> giving up.
3	down and out	아주 가난한	③	His alcoholism and an inclination to gambling has left him <i>down and out</i> .
4	take a rain check	약속을 나중에 미루다	④	Can I <i>take a rain check</i> for that?
5	know better than to	..정도로 어리석지 않다	⑤	She <i>knows better than to</i> accept the offer.

❖ Examples

- ① She's very *congenial*, always smiling and saying nice things.
- ② It is difficult to prove and *disprove*.
- ③ It is an *audacious* strategy and is right for the times.
- ④ What I've just told you is completely *confidential*.
- ⑤ I have never seen such a *slothful* man in my life.

❖ Today's Grammar - 다음 문장에서 틀린 부분을 바로잡으시오.

- ① It is about time we will leave for the airport.
- ② We are trying to find reliable someone to look after the project.
- ③ However he is rich, he isn't always happy.
- ④ My neglect was resulted in destruction of a hundred acres of forest.
- ⑤ He took her by her arm and guided her out.

❖ 다음 주어진 문장의 ()에서 적절한 것을 고르고, 우리말로 옮기시오.

01. Will it ever be possible for people (**communicating/ to communicate**) with animals using ordinary language?

⇒ _____

02. A study of art history might be a good way to learn more about a culture (**as/ than**) is possible to learn in a general history class.

⇒ _____

03. In order for the chickens (**to produce/ producing**) more eggs, the farmers create artificial days and nights.

⇒ _____

04. Those who continue to work at a job they hate for the money alone (**is/ are**) likely to be very unhappy.

⇒ _____

05. It is vital that additional funding (**is/ be**) used to help the poorest people in the poorest countries in the world.

⇒ _____

06. Commercial airline services are planned to give the most comfortable and (**relaxing/ relaxed**) flights in the air.

⇒ _____

07. Students have to develop their own methods (**basing/ based**) on trial and error and some good advice from teachers.

⇒ _____

08. The genetic constitution of (**them/ those**) who leave more healthy offspring than others will be better represented in succeeding generations.

⇒ _____

09. Not (**fixing/ fixed**) those holes in the roads can cause more accidents. Accidents can mean more medical costs. They can even mean the cost of lives.

⇒ _____

10. I offered to lift her up and make the sheets tidy, but she claimed that she felt fine the way she was. Still, I insisted that I (**straightened/ straighten**) her and the bed.

⇒ _____



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1	play it cool		36	quick fix	
2	circumvent		37	extenuate	
3	dejected		38	in short order	
4	reckon		39	camouflage	
5	impecunious		40	ingenuous	
6	enervate		41	incriminate	
7	canny		42	procrastinate	
8	cogitate		43	amplify	
9	remit		44	pernicious	
10	conspire		45	irascible	
11	pertinent		46	despondent	
12	objurgate		47	erudite	
13	scrutinize		48	convert	
14	disparage		49	incredulous	
15	transgress		50	bashful	
16	placate		51	serene	
17	amicable		52	deteriorate	
18	hold water		53	inclination	
19	arrange		54	be fed up with	
20	take sides		55	occurrence	
21	ambiguous		56	galvanize	
22	clear the air		57	imply	
23	dwindle		58	dodge	
24	pick a quarrel		59	automatic	
25	dissonant		60	ordeal	
26	prejudiced		61	questionable	
27	stop-gap		62	chew the cud	
28	at all costs		63	grapple with	
29	inquisitive		64	capricious	
30	nebulous		65	intrepid	
31	launch		66	recoil	
32	imprudent		67	mundane	
33	satiate		68	reciprocal	
34	face the music		69	take the Fifth	
35	drop the bucket		70	circumspect	

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	valuable		36	keep ~ in mind	
2	insolent		37	lament	
3	concentrate		38	allege	
4	deplore		39	repress	
5	breathe		40	distort	
6	withdrawn		41	condemn	
7	monotonous		42	interdict	
8	emulate		43	fervent	
9	credible		44	surround	
10	substitute		45	capricious	
11	indifference		46	be good at	
12	hideous		47	ridiculous	
13	appreciation		48	mercy	
14	prudent		49	remiss	
15	modify		50	deserve	
16	imminent		51	antiseptic	
17	alliance		52	meager	
18	lukewarm		53	lax	
19	designate		54	brilliant	
20	perpetual		55	distort	
21	take place		56	make a face	
22	close shave		57	around the corner	
23	improve		58	quality	
24	grapple with		59	polish the apple	
25	distract		60	release	
26	get the bucket		61	distribution	
27	tension		62	break up	
28	circumvent		63	conserve	
29	recover		64	depress	
30	extenuate		65	illegal	
31	deal with		66	real-time alert	
32	conspire		67	come upon	
33	site		68	immediately	
34	irascible		69	hold water	
35	apologize		70	conclude	

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	valuable	가치 있는	36	keep ~ in mind	~를 명심하다
2	insolent	오만한, 건방진	37	lament	슬퍼하다, 애도하다
3	concentrate	집중하다	38	allege	단언하다, 주장하다
4	deplore	한탄하다, 비난하다	39	repress	억제하다, 억누르다
5	breathe	숨 쉬다, 호흡하다	40	distort	비틀다, 왜곡하다
6	withdrawn	소극적인	41	condemn	비난하다, 선고하다
7	monotonous	단조로운	42	interdict	금지하다
8	emulate	경쟁하다, 흉내내다	43	fervent	열정적인
9	credible	믿을만한	44	surround	둘러싸다
10	substitute	대체하다, 대체물	45	capricious	변덕스러운
11	indifference	무관심	46	be good at	~에 능숙하다
12	hideous	가증스런, 끔찍한	47	ridiculous	우스운, 엉뚱한
13	appreciation	감사, 감상, 평가, 이해	48	mercy	자비, 연민
14	prudent	신중한	49	remiss	태만한, 부주의한
15	modify	변경하다, 수정하다	50	deserve	~의 가치가 있다
16	imminent	임박한	51	antiseptic	살균의, 멸균의
17	alliance	결연, 동맹, 연합	52	meager	빈약한, 결핍한
18	lukewarm	미지근한, 미온적인	53	lax	느슨한, 엄격하지 못한
19	designate	지정하다, 선정하다	54	brilliant	훌륭한, 멋진
20	perpetual	영속적인, 영구적인	55	distort	왜곡하다
21	take place	일어나다, 발생하다	56	make a face	얼굴을 찡그리다
22	close shave	구사일생	57	around the corner	임박하다
23	improve	향상시키다	58	quality	질
24	grapple with	이해하다	59	polish the apple	아침하다
25	distract	주의를 돌리다, 산만하게 하다	60	release	방출하다, 놓아주다, 출시하다
26	get the bucket	해고하다	61	distribution	분배, 유통
27	tension	긴장, 긴장감	62	break up	흩어지다
28	circumvent	피하다	63	conserve	보존하다
29	recover	회복하다	64	depress	우울하게 하다
30	extenuate	줄여주다, 정상을 참작하다	65	illegal	불법적인
31	deal with	~를 다루다, 처리하다	66	real-time alert	실시간 경고
32	conspire	공모하다, 음모를 꾸미다	67	come upon	우연히 만나다
33	site	장소, 부지	68	immediately	즉시
34	irascible	성미가 급한, 신경질적인	69	hold water	이치에 맞다
35	apologize	사과하다	70	conclude	결론짓다

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	play it cool	침착하게 행동하다	36	quick fix	미봉책, 응급처치
2	circumvent	피하다	37	extenuate	줄여주다, 정상을 참작하다
3	dejected	낙심한	38	in short order	금방, 손쉽게
4	reckon	계산하다, 판단하다	39	camouflage	위장하다, 감추다
5	impecunious	돈 없는, 가난한	40	ingenuous	솔직한, 순수한
6	enervate	약화시키다	41	incriminate	비난하다
7	canny	신중한, 빈틈없는	42	procrastinate	연기하다, 미루다
8	cogitate	생각하다, 숙고하다	43	amplify	증대시키다
9	remit	송금하다	44	pernicious	파멸적인, 유해한
10	conspire	공모하다, 음모를 꾸미다	45	irascible	성미가 급한, 신경질적인
11	pertinent	적절한	46	despondent	의기소침한, 낙담한
12	objurgate	꾸짖다, 비난하다	47	erudite	학식 있는
13	scrutinize	조사하다	48	convert	바꾸다, 변화시키다
14	disparage	알보다, 깔보다	49	incredulous	의심 많은
15	transgress	어기다, 위반하다	50	bashful	수줍어하는
16	placate	달래다, 진정시키다	51	serene	고요한, 조용한; 침착한
17	amicable	우호적인	52	deteriorate	악화시키다
18	hold water	이치에 맞다	53	inclination	성향, 기호, 체질, 기울기
19	arrange	배열하다	54	be fed up with	..에 신물이 나다
20	take sides	편을 들다	55	occurrence	발생, 사건, 생긴 일
21	ambiguous	모호한	56	galvanize	자극하다
22	clear the air	상황을 개선하다	57	imply	암시하다
23	dwindle	감소하다	58	dodge	모면하다, 피하다
24	pick a quarrel	싸움을 걸다	59	automatic	자동적인
25	dissonant	조화되지 않은	60	ordeal	시련, 고난
26	prejudiced	편견이 있는	61	questionable	불확실한
27	stop-gap	미봉책	62	chew the cud	숙고하다
28	at all costs	무슨 일이 있어도	63	grapple with	싸우다, 노력하다
29	inquisitive	탐구적인, 호기심이 강한	64	capricious	변덕스런
30	nebulous	애매한, 불명료한	65	intrepid	대담한, 용맹스런
31	launch	착수하다	66	recoil	주춤하다, 되튀다
32	imprudent	경솔한, 무모한	67	mundane	일상적인, 세속적인
33	satiate	만족시키다	68	reciprocal	상호간의
34	face the music	잘못을 인정하다	69	take the Fifth	묵비권을 행사하다
35	drop the bucket	실수하다	70	circumspect	조심성있는, 신중한