

❖ Today's Words			12월 1일		
No	English	Korean	No	English	Korean
1	constraint	억제, 압박	11	exploit	이용하다, 착취하다
2	incentive	동기, 격려	12	extricate	구하다, 탈출시키다
3	surmount	오르다, 극복하다	13	efface	지우다, 삭제하다
4	contagious	전염성의, 전파되는	14	implore	간청하다
5	reprimand	비난하다	15	insight	통찰력
6	frivolous	사소한	16	countermand	철회하다, 취소하다
7	stagnant	정체된, 불경기의	17	procession	행렬, 행진
8	adjacent	인접한	18	recession	불황, 침체
9	intrigue	음모를 꾸미다, 흥미를 끌다	19	rehearse	예행연습하다
10	amenable	순종적인	20	circulate	순환하다

❖ 필수 Idiom				
No	English	Korean	No	예 문
1	let go of..	..을 놓아 주다	①	It wasn't until I <i>let go of</i> what I did in the past that I was able to embrace the life that was waiting for me.
2	spill the beans	비밀을 누설하다	②	They tortured me to <i>spill the beans</i> .
3	blow a fuse	화를 내다	③	His mean words made her <i>blow a fuse</i> .
4	make do with	임시변통하다	④	Those of us without air-conditioners make do with electric fans.
5	hold water	이치에 맞다	⑤	I think the police's explanation will not <i>hold water</i> .

❖ Examples
① Whipping provides children with no <i>incentive</i> to behave well.
② Don't waste your money on something so <i>frivolous</i> .
③ They <i>intrigued</i> with the enemy against the government.
④ The refugees <i>implored</i> for their life.
⑤ Amid the global <i>recession</i> and mounting unemployment, the government has strived hard to revive its economy.

❖ Today's Grammar - 다음 문장에서 틀린 부분을 바로잡으시오.
① She must guard her heart well, lest she falls in love again with the handsome man.
② It is certain for him to pass the test.
③ In theory, technology helps us to perform tasks simple.
④ When we reached to home, we found the door open.
⑤ Those findings will answer to a question that has puzzled researchers for decades.



❖ 다음 주어진 문장의 ()에서 적절한 것을 고르고, 우리말로 옮기시오.

01. Unless a GPS equipment is installed in your car, their place is very difficult (**to locate/ to be located**).

⇒ _____

02. The number of unsuccessful people who come from successful parents (**is/ are**) proof that genes have nothing to do with success.

⇒ _____

03. No nation, regardless of (**its/ their**) wealth or influence, is advanced enough to be fully immune from disasters' negative effects.

⇒ _____

04. Even your living room may be (**too large a / too a large**) subject to discuss in a single paragraph.

⇒ _____

05. Perhaps the best way for young children to use computers is (**to use/ using**) them only for a short time each day.

⇒ _____

06. Police and detectives pursue and apprehend individuals who (**break/ breaking**) the law and then issue citations or give warnings.

⇒ _____

07. Checks and balances are an important concept in the formation of the U.S. system of government as (**presenting/ presented**) in the Constitution of the United States.

⇒ _____

08. Margaret (**will not/ would not**) believe Fred again if the sun were to rise in the west, because he told her too many lies.

⇒ _____

09. Most of our societies are undergoing a process of modernization (**involving/ involved**) fundamental value changes which often contain many inherent conflicts and contradictions.

⇒ _____

10. Not only does working out help to lessen depression, it also helps teenagers (**overcome/ overcoming**) the uneasiness they may feel at times as they develop and change.

⇒ _____



❖ 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 틀린 것을 고르시오.

1.

It is undeniably the case ① that some policies ② which are desirable ③ because environmental reasons ④ will exacerbate inequalities and social injustice.

2.

These days, many people find ① them too dependent on digital devices, unable to remember phone numbers or birthdays ② without them. They prefer ③ to store such information on their cell phones or computers rather than use their heads, ④ which leads to a condition known as digital dementia, or forgetfulness.

3. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 적절한 것을 고르시오.

He was late for school again that morning, _____.

- ① when his teacher did not like at all
- ② that his teacher did not like at all
- ③ when his teacher did not like at all
- ④ which his teacher did not like at all

5. 우리말을 영어로 잘못 옮긴 것은?

- ① 그는 교수라기보다는 사업가이다.
→ He is not so much a businessman as a professor.
- ② 학창 시절에 더 열심히 공부했다라면, 지금 이런 빈 강통이나 줍고 있진 않을 텐데.
→ If I had worked harder at school, I wouldn't be collecting these empty cans now.
- ③ 무슨 일이 있더라도, 우리는 끝까지 당신을 지지할 겁니다.

→ Come what may, we'll support you to the end.

④ 나는 그녀만 보면 어머니가 생각난다.

→ I cannot see her without thinking of my mother.

5. 다음 문장중 문법적으로 틀린 것을 고르시오.

- ① On summer evenings we would often have ice coffee together.
- ② I demanded that their proposal reject.
- ③ When one is reduced to poverty, the beggar will come out.
- ④ To learn a second language can lead to an increase in your brain power.

6. mobile home에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

More than 22 million Americans live in mobile homes. Mobile homes are living quarters built with wheels. They can be moved, but generally they are brought to a site that is intended to be more or less permanent. The wheels being removed, the home is fastened to the ground. Mobile homes are especially popular among young couples and elderly retired couples. They like mobile homes because they cost much less than conventional homes. Usually, the mobile home itself is paid for in installments, and the site is rented. Some reports find that mobile homes now comprise 7.6 percent of the housing stock in America.

- ① 바퀴를 제거하면 땅에 고정된다.
- ② 젊은 부부와 은퇴한 노부부에게 인기있다.
- ③ 전통 주택보다 비용이 저렴하다.
- ④ 보통 주택은 임대하고 부지는 구입한다.



NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	haughtiness		36	moderate	
2	retrench		37	preempt	
3	pit against		38	judicious	
4	in times of		39	imperious	
5	flimsy		40	liquidate	
6	corporate		41	reimburse	
7	incipient		42	insipid	
8	budget		43	incarnate	
9	tenacious		44	repercussion	
10	atonement		45	calumny	
11	intrepid		46	jargon	
12	vehement		47	distension	
13	deposition		48	armistice	
14	inveterate		49	slothful	
15	flair		50	conspicuous	
16	torpid		51	dawdler	
17	unpredictability		52	oscillate	
18	hold sway over		53	dim-witted	
19	plug the hole		54	elucidate	
20	explicate		55	disadvantage	
21	seasonality		56	exacerbate	
22	messenger		57	advantage	
23	inconsistent		58	conjecture	
24	capitulate		59	entail	
25	admonish		60	pass the time of day	
26	repudiate		61	outweigh	
27	cure-all		62	beseech	
28	janitor		63	antipathy	
29	forbid A to ®		64	defy	
30	representative		65	turmoil	
31	abrogate		66	bolster	
32	aggravate		67	consolation	
33	in spite of oneself		68	expedite	
34	blithe		69	dry behind the ears	
35	on the nail		70	assuage	

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1	flee		36	flock	
2	harsh		37	relinquish	
3	trait		38	close to	
4	expel		39	petty	
5	aggressive		40	be full of ~	
6	assess		41	property	
7	far from~		42	indifferent	
8	elaborate		43	cardinal	
9	describe		44	authentic	
10	absurd		45	accommodate	
11	vicious		46	separate	
12	thrive		47	reciprocal	
13	construct		48	attach	
14	sterile		49	taciturn	
15	luminous		50	microphone	
16	restraint		51	absolve	
17	pick up		52	imminent	
18	convoke		53	attribute	
19	tangible		54	instigate	
20	introvert		55	personality	
21	habitat		56	species	
22	make sense		57	never fail to	
23	biodiversity		58	destruction	
24	dispense with		59	get the hang of it	
25	logging		60	victim	
26	catch up with		61	outnumber	
27	mining		62	illegal	
28	negligible		63	cogitate	
29	address		64	invent	
30	overwhelm		65	imperceptible	
31	take off		66	impediment	
32	let down		67	reluctant	
33	save		68	natural resource	
34	transient		69	concoct	
35	out of order		70	put up	

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	haughtiness	거만함	36	moderate	적절한, 온건한
2	retrench	~을 절감하다, 삭감하다	37	preempt	선점하다, 선취하다
3	pit against	경쟁하다	38	judicious	현명한
4	in times of	~ 하는 때에	39	imperious	거만한, 오만한
5	flimsy	약한, 연약한	40	liquidate	지불하다, 청산하다
6	corporate	법인 조직의, 합체한, 공동의	41	reimburse	보상(배상)해주다, 변제하다
7	incipient	초기의, 시작의	42	insipid	김빠진, 재미없는
8	budget	예산안, 경비, 운영비	43	incarnate	실현시키다, 구체화하다
9	tenacious	고집이 센, 완고한	44	repercussion	영향
10	atonement	보상, 속죄	45	calumny	증상, 비방
11	intrepid	용맹한, 대담한	46	jargon	허튼소리, 횡설수설
12	vehement	격렬한	47	distension	팽창, 확장
13	deposition	폐위, 퇴적	48	armistice	휴전, 정전
14	inveterate	뿌리 깊은, 만성의	49	slothful	나태한, 게으른
15	flair	능력, 재능	50	conspicuous	명백한, 특징적인
16	torpid	움직이지 않는, 활발치 못한	51	dawdler	게으름뱅이
17	unpredictability	예측할 수 없음	52	oscillate	변동하다, 오르내리다
18	hold sway over	지배하다, 장악하다	53	dim-witted	멍청한, 바보 같은
19	plug the hole	결점을 은폐하다	54	elucidate	설명하다
20	explicate	설명하다	55	disadvantage	불이익, 불리, 불편
21	seasonality	계절특성	56	exacerbate	악화시키다
22	messenger	심부름꾼	57	advantage	유리한 점, 이점, 이득
23	inconsistent	일관성 없는	58	conjecture	추측하다, 짐작하다
24	capitulate	항복하다	59	entail	수반하다, 부과하다
25	admonish	훈계하다	60	pass the time of day	인사를 나누다
26	repudiate	거절하다. 부인하다	61	outweigh	~보다 무겁다, ~을 능가하다
27	cure-all	만병통치약	62	beseech	간청하다, 조르다
28	janitor	수위	63	antipathy	반감, 혐오
29	forbid A to ㉠	A가 ~하지 못하게 하다	64	defy	무시하다
30	representative	대리인	65	turmoil	소동, 혼란
31	abrogate	폐기하다, 폐지하다	66	bolster	강화하다
32	aggravate	악화시키다	67	consolation	위안, 위로
33	in spite of oneself	자기도 모르게	68	expedite	진척시키다, 촉진시키다
34	blithe	즐거운, 유쾌한	69	dry behind the ears	성숙한
35	on the nail	즉시, 즉석에서	70	assuage	진정시키다, 달래다

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	flee	도망가다	36	flock	모이다, 떼를 짓다
2	harsh	가혹한	37	relinquish	포기하다
3	trait	특징, 특성	38	close to	~에 가까운
4	expel	추방하다	39	petty	하찮은
5	aggressive	적극적인, 공격적인	40	be full of ~	~로 가득 차다
6	assess	평가하다	41	property	재산,
7	far from~	~에서 먼, ~에서 동떨어진	42	indifferent	무관심한
8	elaborate	공들이다	43	cardinal	기본적인
9	describe	묘사하다, 설명하다	44	authentic	진정한, 진짜의
10	absurd	불합리한, 어리석은	45	accommodate	수용하다
11	vicious	사악한, 악의의	46	separate	분리시키다
12	thrive	번영하다, 성공하다	47	reciprocal	상호적인
13	construct	건설하다	48	attach	부착하다
14	sterile	불모의, 살균한	49	taciturn	무언의
15	luminous	빛나는, 밝은	50	microphone	마이크
16	restraint	속박, 금기	51	absolve	사면하다
17	pick up	들게[알게] 되다, 줌다	52	imminent	절박한, 긴급한
18	convoke	소집하다, 소환하다	53	attribute	속성, ~의 탓으로 돌리다
19	tangible	유형의, 확실한	54	instigate	선동하다, 부추기다
20	introvert	내성적인	55	personality	성격
21	habitat	서식지	56	species	종(생물 분류의 기초 단위)
22	make sense	이치에 맞다	57	never fail to	반드시 ..하다
23	biodiversity	생물 다양성	58	destruction	파괴, 박멸
24	dispense with	..없이 지내다	59	get the hang of it	이해하다, 잘 알다
25	logging	벌목	60	victim	희생(자)
26	catch up with	..을 따라잡다	61	outnumber	수적으로 우세하다
27	mining	채굴, 채광	62	illegal	불법적인
28	negligible	무시해도 좋은, 대수롭지 않은	63	cogitate	생각하다, 숙고하다
29	address	주소, 연설, 다루다	64	invent	발명하다
30	overwhelm	압도하다	65	imperceptible	근소한, 미세한, 느낄 수 없는
31	take off	벗다, 이륙하다, 없애다	66	impediment	장애, 방해
32	let down	~을 실망시키다	67	reluctant	내키지 않는, 꺼리는
33	save	구하다, 저축하다, 절약하다	68	natural resource	천연자원
34	transient	일시적인	69	concoct	날조하다, 꾸미다
35	out of order	고장 난	70	put up	설치하다, 게시하다