

❖ Today's Words			11월 26일		
No	English	Korean	No	English	Korean
1	genuine	진짜의, 성실한	11	sullen	시무룩한, 침울한
2	hostility	적대감	12	arduous	힘든, 어려운
3	confiscate	몰수하다	13	precarious	불확실한
4	overall	전반적으로, 종합적으로	14	shoddy	겉만 번지르르한, 싸구려의
5	stupendous	놀라운, 엄청난	15	subvert	전복시키다
6	tenacious	고집하는, 끈기 있는	16	emancipate	해방하다
7	flicker	깜빡이다	17	gregarious	사교적인, 외향적인
8	tarnish	더럽히다, 변색시키다	18	hostility	적의, 반항
9	vacillate	망설이다, 흔들리다	19	compliment	칭찬하다
10	pitfall	함정	20	exuberant	열정적인

❖ 필수 Idiom				
No	English	Korean	No	예 문
1	on no account	결코 ..아니다	❶	You should sign the contract <i>on no account</i> .
2	behind the times	시대에 뒤떨어진	❷	Their fashions are <i>behind the times</i> .
3	hold back	억제하다	❸	At this point, I couldn't <i>hold back</i> my laughter any longer.
4	dress down	꾸짭다	❹	The boss <i>dressed down</i> the worker for making a mistake.
5	fool around	빈둥거리다	❺	We shouldn't <i>fool around</i> at the office.

❖ Examples
❶ If this offer is <i>genuine</i> , I will gladly accept it.
❷ I've never seen such a <i>tenacious</i> man like you.
❸ The government is <i>vacillating</i> on an economic issue.
❹ People live in a very <i>precarious</i> condition now.
❺ Giving someone a <i>compliment</i> on something they've done means you really care about them.

❖ Today's Grammar - 다음 문장에서 틀린 부분을 바로잡으시오.
❶ She told me she made it a rule to get up at 6 every morning.
❷ I cannot but waking up early every morning, even on weekends.
❸ I will give an opera ticket to whomever you think wants it.
❹ Despite of the fact that he's a married man, she wants to carry on the affair.
❺ It is silly for you to make such a mistake.



❖ 다음 주어진 문장의 ()에서 적절한 것을 고르고, 우리말로 옮기시오.

01. I have purchased their products in the past, and have (**satisfied/ been satisfied**) with their overall quality.

⇒ _____

02. A study of art history offers us a (**deep/ deeper**) understanding than can be found in most history books.

⇒ _____

03. The pain-killing agent most commonly administered in dentistry is the local anesthetic, (**it/ which**) produces loss of feeling only in a specific area.

⇒ _____

04. A (**major/ majority**) of industries started to cut back on labor cost in the wake of the energy shortage.

⇒ _____

05. The true mark of heroes lies not (**necessary / necessarily**) in the result of their actions, but in what they are willing to do for others and for their chosen causes.

⇒ _____

06. One way plants attract particular microorganisms into their soil is by concentrating more sugars in (**its/ their**) roots.

⇒ _____

07. The arrival of canals was of great value to many industries, (**that/ which**) automatically increased national wealth.

⇒ _____

08. The problem faced by those of us who (**live/ living**) in societies of abundance is that we lose a sense of limit.

⇒ _____

09. Three things must be considered in designing an effective walking: frequency, (**intense/ intensity**), and duration.

⇒ _____

10. In fact, excessive drinking is a major health threat to young people. It can cause alcohol poisoning, which sometimes (**leading/ leads**) to death.

⇒ _____



❖ 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 틀린 것을 고르시오.

1.

For centuries, art ① was practiced only by those with special talent, purchased only by those with great wealth, and ② saw mostly in museums and art galleries. But the exclusive practice of art is now ③ being challenged by people with ④ ecological and social sensibility.

2.

Hope is a very strong and ① tenacious emotion, ② too much so ③ that it stays with us to the very end of our lives: "A ④ drowning man will catch at a straw."

3. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 적절한 것을 고르시오.

_____ is important.

- ① Understand why did historic events take place
- ② Understanding why did historic events take place
- ③ Understanding why historic events took place
- ④ To understand why historic events was taken place

4. 다음 문장중 문법적으로 틀린 것을 고르시오.

- ① He obeyed his parents all the time when he was young.
- ② How am I going to dispose all this rubbish?
- ③ We had been running for two hours when she arrived.
- ④ They may have thought about it already.

5. 우리말을 영어로 잘못 옮긴 것은?

- ① 외국어를 구사하는 능력은 세계화 시대에 중요하다.
→ The ability to speak foreign languages is important in the global age.
- ② 네가 시험에 통과하느냐 못하느냐는 네가 얼마나 열심히 하느냐에 달려있다.
→ Whether you will pass the test or not depends upon how hard you work.
- ③ 매일 아침 공복에 한 숟갈씩 먹어라.
→ Take a spoonful on an empty stomach every morning.
- ④ 내가 그 책들을 산 이유는 너를 돕고 싶었기 때문이다.
→ The reason why I bought the books was because I wanted to help you.

6. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 적절한 것은?

One of the first things most people want to hear discussed in relation to composing is the question of inspiration. They find it difficult to believe that composers are not as preoccupied with that question as they have supposed. The layman always finds it hard to realize how _____ it is for the composer to compose. He has a tendency to put himself into the position of the composer and to visualize the problems involved, including that of inspiration, from the perspective of the layman. He forgets that composing to a composer is like eating or sleeping. It is something that the composer happens to have been born to do; because of that, it loses the character of a special virtue in the composer's eyes.

- ① difficult ② mysterious
- ③ terrific ④ natural



❖ 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오 .

01. A doctor's life is consecrated to curing poor and sick people.

- ① instigated
- ② dedicated
- ③ ameliorated
- ④ subjugated

02. The winner's complacent smile annoyed some of the members of the audience.

- ① scornful
- ② simulated
- ③ self-satisfied
- ④ condescending

03. No less disappointing than the sinking of the ship was the way the president dealt with it, and people were aghast at the news that the president was in normal work in her official residence.

- ① petrified
- ② audacious
- ③ convivial
- ④ taciturn

04. With group rallies prohibited following changes in the election laws, parties have deluged the mass media with advertisements in an effort to reach a larger pool of voters.

- ① surged
- ② obviated
- ③ perverted
- ④ mitigated

05. So abrupt was the terrible accident that he didn't make heads or tails of the exact conditions.

- ① comprehend
- ② placate
- ③ revoke
- ④ exacerbate

❖ 다음 빈칸에 들어가기에 적합한 것을 고르시오 .

06. To avoid death duty, the man _____ the greater part of his property to his only son as soon as he retired.

- ① made up
- ② made over
- ③ made out
- ④ made up for

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	reluctance		36	emunerate	
2	compatible		37	eloquent	
3	indigent		38	indigent	
4	vulgar		39	repellent	
5	destitute		40	destitute	
6	shrewd		41	easygoing	
7	imprudent		42	imprudent	
8	iniquitous		43	arbitrary	
9	hackneyed		44	hackneyed	
10	demeanor		45	artifice	
11	hunch		46	hunch	
12	boon		47	certitude	
13	aberrant		48	aberrant	
14	disdain		49	make up to	
15	eminence		50	eminence	
16	stand up for		51	go with	
17	mete out justice		52	promiscuous	
18	throw in the towel		53	bring to light	
19	apologize to A for B		54	evenhanded	
20	turn a deaf ear		55	corner the market	
21	fabricate		56	loath	
22	preacher		57	reputation	
23	connotation		58	retrospect	
24	live up to		59	behave as one pleases	
25	tendentious		60	leave nothing to be desired	
26	make up to		61	come by	
27	beset		62	awkward	
28	shake a leg		63	bite one's lips	
29	vice versa		64	tribute	
30	have it in for~		65	quick fix	
31	disparate		66	desist from	
32	know something cold		67	take a nosedive	
33	jubilant		68	run-of-the-mill	
34	get a pink slip		69	see to it that	
35	come to the point		70	adamant	

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	embody		36	scratch	
2	extract		37	gallant	
3	reap		38	personality	
4	brisk		39	nebulous	
5	humiliate		40	combination	
6	pernicious		41	exculpate	
7	competence		42	hypothesis	
8	replenish		43	upheaval	
9	drawback		44	stability	
10	tantamount		45	soar	
11	complimentary		46	sustainability	
12	prodigious		47	agitation	
13	depict		48	inappropriate	
14	benign		49	deficit	
15	belligerent		50	vastness	
16	expound		51	shabby	
17	flourish		52	discipline	
18	hilarious		53	futile	
19	awkward		54	terminology	
20	destitute		55	pivotal	
21	downstream		56	as opposed to	
22	come down with		57	deprive A of B	
23	scarcity		58	assign	
24	out of the question		59	at the drop of a hat	
25	sheer		60	exposure	
26	stick to one's guns		61	cognitive	
27	adverse		62	procedure	
28	compatible		63	demeanor	
29	engage		64	untold	
30	shrewd		65	disdain	
31	relevant		66	ambiguous	
32	throw in the towel		67	inclination	
33	varnish		68	presider	
34	live up to		69	retrospect	
35	newbie		70	shuffle	

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	reluctance	마지못해 함	36	emunerate	열거하다
2	compatible	호환성의, 조화로운	37	eloquent	능숙한, 달변인
3	indigent	궁핍한, 빈곤한	38	indigent	궁핍한, 빈곤한
4	vulgar	저속한; 통속적인	39	repellent	불쾌한, 혐오감을 주는
5	destitute	궁핍한, 빈곤한	40	destitute	궁핍한, 빈곤한
6	shrewd	예민한, 기민한, 약삭빠른	41	easygoing	안이한, 태평한
7	imprudent	경솔한	42	imprudent	경솔한
8	iniquitous	부정한, 사악한	43	arbitrary	변덕스러운; 독단적인
9	hackneyed	진부한, 익숙해진	44	hackneyed	진부한, 익숙해진
10	demeanor	태도	45	artifice	고안, 계략, 술책
11	hunch	예감, 육감	46	hunch	예감, 육감
12	boon	혜택, 은혜, 부탁	47	certitude	확신, 정확
13	aberrant	비정상적인, 이상한	48	aberrant	비정상적인, 이상한
14	disdain	멸시하다	49	make up to	아첨하다
15	eminence	명성, 탁월	50	eminence	명성, 탁월
16	stand up for	지지하다, 지켜 내다	51	go with	잘 어울리다, 동의하다
17	mete out justice	법을 시행하다	52	promiscuous	난잡한, 무분별한
18	throw in the towel	항복하다, 포기하다	53	bring to light	세상에 알리다, 폭로하다
19	apologize to A for B	A에게 B에 대해 사과하다	54	evenhanded	공정한
20	turn a deaf ear	못 들은 척하다, 무시하다,	55	corner the market	시장을 독점하다
21	fabricate	위조하다	56	loath	~을 하기를 꺼리는
22	preacher	목사	57	reputation	평판, 명성
23	connotation	함축	58	retrospect	회고하다, 회상하다
24	live up to	부합하다	59	behave as one pleases	방자하게 굴다
25	tendentious	편파적인, 편향적인	60	leave nothing to be desired	더할 나위 없이 좋다
26	make up to	아첨하다	61	come by	얻다, 구하다
27	beset	시달리다, 포위하다	62	awkward	서투른, 어색한
28	shake a leg	서두르다	63	bite one's lips	..을 참다
29	vice versa	반대로, 거꾸로	64	tribute	헌정, 찬사
30	have it in for~	~에 원한을 품다	65	quick fix	미봉책, 응급조치
31	disparate	갈지않은, 이질적인	66	desist from	~을 삼가다, 중단하다
32	know something cold	완전히 알다	67	take a nosedive	폭락하다
33	jubilant	기뻐하는	68	run-of-the-mill	보통의, 일반적인
34	get a pink slip	해고당하다	69	see to it that	확인하다, ..하도록 하다
35	come to the point	요점을 말하다	70	adamant	단호한

NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN	NO	ENGLISH	KOREAN
1	embody	구현하다, 구체화하다	36	scratch	출발점, 할퀴다
2	extract	추출하다, 뽑아내다	37	gallant	대담한
3	reap	수확하다, 거둬들이다	38	personality	개성, 성격
4	brisk	활기찬	39	nebulous	애매한, 모호한
5	humiliate	창피를 주다	40	combination	조합, 연합
6	pernicious	유해한, 해로운	41	exculpate	무죄로 하다
7	competence	능력, 적성, 능숙함	42	hypothesis	가설, 추정
8	replenish	공급하다	43	upheaval	격변, 대변동
9	drawback	결점, 약점	44	stability	안정(성)
10	tantamount	동등한	45	soar	치솟다, 폭등하다
11	complimentary	무료로	46	sustainability	지속가능성
12	prodigious	놀라운, 경이적인	47	agitation	소동, 동요
13	depict	묘사하다, 서술하다	48	inappropriate	부적절한
14	benign	온화한, 상냥한, 인자한	49	deficit	적자, 부족
15	belligerent	호전적인	50	vastness	광대함
16	expound	상세히 설명하다	51	shabby	초라한
17	flourish	번영하다	52	discipline	규율, 자제력
18	hilarious	재미있는, 웃긴	53	futile	효과 없는, 쓸데없는
19	awkward	어색한, 서투른	54	terminology	전문용어
20	destitute	빈곤한, 결핍한	55	pivotal	중추적인, 중요한
21	downstream	하류에[로], 하류의	56	as opposed to	~와 대조적으로
22	come down with	병에 걸리다	57	deprive A of B	A에게 B를 빼앗다
23	scarcity	부족, 결핍, 품귀	58	assign	할당하다, 배당하다
24	out of the question	불가능한	59	at the drop of a hat	주저함이 없이, 즉시
25	sheer	순전한, 완전한	60	exposure	노출
26	stick to one's guns	주장을 고수하다	61	cognitive	인식의, 사고의
27	adverse	반대의, 불리한	62	procedure	순서, 절차
28	compatible	호환성의, 조화로운	63	demeanor	태도
29	engage	마음을 끌다	64	untold	말로 다 할 수 없는
30	shrewd	예민한, 기민한, 약삭빠른	65	disdain	멸시하다
31	relevant	관련된, 적절한	66	ambiguous	애매모호한
32	throw in the towel	항복하다, 포기하다	67	inclination	경향, 성향
33	varnish	니스, 광택제	68	presider	주재자, 사회자
34	live up to	부합하다	69	retrospect	회고하다, 회상하다
35	newbie	신출내기, 미숙자	70	shuffle	질질 끌며 걷다